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THE RALEIGH NEWS.

VOL. XIV—NO. 144. RALEIGH, N. C WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEBUARY 19. 1879. $5.00 PER ANNUM

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

ALFRED ROWLAND,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office in the Court-House.
LUMBERTON, N. C.

THOMAS R. PURNELL
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Raleigh, N. C.
Practices in all the State and Federal Courts
aug 9-6m

EDWARD T. CLARK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
jan2-1y HALIFAX, N. C.

DR. J. A. SEXTON,
PHYS'CIAN AND SURGEON,
Office and Rooms in Bunting Building, Fayetteville St.,
jan19-1m Raleigh, N. C.

JOHN W. HINSDALE, JOHN DEVEREUX, JR.
HINSDALE & DEVEREUX,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Prompt attention given to al collections entrusted to them. Refer by permission to the Banks of aaleigh
J. W Hinsdale Fayetteville; Hinsdale & Worthy, Carthage.
oct 1-6m

JAMES A. WORTHY,
Attorney & Counsellor at Law
Carthage, N. C.
Practices in Moore and adjoining counties. Special attention given to the collection of claims
mr 6-d1y

B. F. MONTAGUE,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office over J. P. Gulley's Store,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Special Attention Given to Collection of Claims and Remittances Promptly made.
REFERS BY PERMISSION TO— late National Bank; Raleigh National Bank; Citizens' National Bank; Chief Justice W. N. H. Smith and Judge Geo. V. Strong, Raleigh, N. C. oct 10-tf

WALTER CLARK,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
RALEIGH, N. C.
Practices in the State and Federal Courts
Collections made in any part of the State.
Office in Bagley Building, corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets.
dec29ly

B. B. Massenburg,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
LOUISBURG, N. C.
Office in the Court House.
feb 19-tf

John C. Troy,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Fayetteville, N. C.
Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care.
Refers by permission to Merrimon, Fuller & Ashe, Raleigh, N. C. and Hon R P Buxton, Fayetteville. nov 28-tf

WILLIAM R. COX,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Practices in State and Federal Courts. Office opposite P. O., 2nd floor Bagley building.
jan 10-1m

OLD RELIABLE PINE ISLAND GUANO.
General Agency for Central N. C.,
M, T. LEACH & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS, & WHOLESALE DEALERS
IN
Corn.
Meal,
Flour.
Hay.
BACON, LARD, MOLASSES, &c
One Car Load Prime Seed Oats.
M. T. LEACH & CO.
Raleigh, N. C.
feb 6-tf

Notice.
Application will be made to the present General Assembly to establish a new county to be taken from Wake and East Chatham, including a small part of Hartten.
jan 30-d1-w1m

NOTICE is hereby given that there will be a bill introduced into the present Legislature to amend the charter of the town of Semmes so as to extend the corporate limits of said town to one half mile each way from the railroad warehouse in said town. jan25 30d

THE AIR LINE RAILROAD.
CHARTER GRANTED,
I offer for sale a Handsome CHESTNUT MARE, fine running, walker under saddle, and no better roadster in hardness either single or double, 16 hands, stylish and an easy driver.
Also, a fine BAY SADDLE HORSE 5 years old, 15¼ hands, fearless.
Also, and better, a fine BAY HARNESS HORSE 6 years old, 15¼ hands, fast trotter best in the city, not afraid of anything, warranted sound, true and kind in all harness.
The above Horses are consigned and will be pleased to have parties to examine them.
feb 13-tf W. C. McMACKIN,

THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING OF the Stockholders of the North Carolina State Life Insurance Company, will be held at the Company's Office, in this City on February 20th, 18 9, at 11 o'clock A. M.
W. H. HICKS

AUCTIONEER'S NOTICE.
All business intrusted to the undersign will receive prompt and personal attention
J. M. MATTHEWS,
feb 17-3m. Fayetteville, N. C.

DAILY NEWS.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1879.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 18

South Atlantic States, northeast to southeast winds, partly cloudy weather, and during Sunday slowly rising temperature and slowly falling barometer.

THE CITY.

Index to new Advertisements.

(See top first column this page.)
W. M. SANDERS.—Local notice.
PRITCHARD & BROOKS.—Local notice.
LATTA & MYATT.—Local notice.
JULIUS LEWIS & Co- Local notice.
J. W. WATSON.—Local notice.
MAYOR MANLY.—City tax bonds.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

——The life of Maj. Engelhard was insured to the amount of $19,500.

——A blind organist has made his appearance, and makes the streets vocal.

——The receipts of cotton were light yesterday. The demand was fair and prices steady.

——The Old North State Minstrels and Brass Band will appear at Tucker Hall Tuesday evening.

——Surry county took another pull at the Treasury yesterday, for support of her outside lunatics, $82.20.

——Attention is directed to the law card of Mr. B. B. Massenburg, Louisburg. A young gentleman fast rising in his district.

——A lamp is desired by several citizens, at the corner of West and Martin streets, who wish to find their way home.

——Saturday next being Washington's birthday, is a Bank holiday, all the Banks of the city will be closed on that day.

——Attention is directed to the advertisement of that much needed article, good wood, by Pritchard & Brooks, in today's paper.

——The bad weather and the mud were ignored or forgotten by six happy hearts yesterday, for no less than three couples ventured on matrimony.

——Senator Vance leaves for the North this morning. Stopping at Baltimore for a few days, he then will go to Washington, to take the oath as Senator.

——Drummers licenses were issued by the State Treasurer to Jos P. Winston & Co., Richmond, Va.; Hodges & Hodges, Norfolk, Va; Robert F. Williams & Co., Richmond, Va.

——The skating rink continues to be the focus of amusement, and is patronized by everybody. This evening it will be open and lovers of the sport will indulge in the merry go round.

——Sheriff J. J. Wicker, of Moore county, yesterday deposited in the State Penitentiary, to the credit of the State, three dark hued convicts, sentenced for various terms.

——A citizen here, while out serenading Monday night, was brutally knocked down by masked men, and a hand-organ, whence he was extracting delicious music, was rudely torn from his grasp. It is regarded as the boss outrage of the season.

——Letters are held at the post-office to Armstead Wilson, Bertie co., no place; Mrs. Laura Williams, Goldsboro; Charley Emerson, Chapel Hill; Miss Kitty Bishop, city; Miss Kitty Ligon, city; and Thomas Byrd, city; all with no stamps.

——A heavy complaint comes up in regard to the condition of the sidewalk on Martin street, from McDowell to West, which is such as to make it a morass. It is complained of as a public nuisance, and very properly, too, as the Street Commissioner can ascertain if he will take the trouble to look at the place.

THE MONOGRAM HOP.—The Monogram Club will next Thursday evening give a delightful hop at the National, which they will make a brilliant one.

DANGEROUS.—The culverts at the intersection of Martin and Edenton streets and Martin and East street need attention; a place about 3 feet long has caved in the very middle of the street, which makes it very dangerous for horses.

NEW YORK AGENCY.—We have secured the services of Mr. Francis Fontaine as special agent for the NEWS in the city of New York.

Mr. Fortune has served a connection with the Southern Press for several years past and has now a high reputation as an able and experience journalist. His services in New York will no doubt be valuable.

THE N. C. HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.—We publish the name of Mr. John Gatling as President of this old, reliable home institution. Under the management of Mr. Primrose, efficient Secretary. The Company has made rapid strides during the past year and now enjoys a fine patronage and is doing a large, but safe business. It is regarded as one of the most conservative Fire companies in the State. Read advertisement.

WAKE SUPERIOR COURT.—Court met at 10 o'clock yesterday, His Honor, Judge Mills L Eure, presiding.

The following business was transacted:

Jacob Hunter vs. Nancy Ferguson; continued for defendant.

Joel D. Whitaker vs. T. Robert Jenkins & Co.; continued.

J. P. H. Russ and wife vs. C. W. Williams et al. Judgment against defendant for costs.

The bastardy docket was called and disposed of.

Court adjourned until 10 a. m. today.

Something Suitable.

A movement to put the pay of Legislators at $1 per day is under advisement. It is considered an ample recompense for the services of members, by all who have seen them in session. Anything above this sum is simply extravagance and a fancy price

A FARMER.

PERSONAL.—Mr. I. F. Lofland, representing the extensive New Jersey Chemical Company of Philadelphia, is in the city, making arrangements for their popular brands of fertilizers. Mr. Lofland is a gentleman of fine address and possessed of a every characteristic of a salesman. Yarboro House.

Messrs. B. F. Avery & Sons, of world wide fame as manufacturers of the celebrated Avery Plows, at Louisville, Ky., are represented in Raleigh by Maj. J. H. McMullen, business agent. A gentleman of finished appearance and popular manners. He talks fluently and tells us that this mammoth concern turns out 1700 plows daily, employ 4000 hands, so supply a large foreign trade and their plows are in every county in the State. He would have told us much more but while we paused for breath he was gone. Yarboro House.

COL. POLK'S LECTURE.—The Commissioner of Agriculture delivered in Commons Hall last evening, an excellent and instructive lecture on the material resources of the State. He was heard with marked attention and pleasure by nearly all the members of the Assembly, and many citizens. The speaker brought out forcibly the almost unlimited resources of the State, too many of which are either in the first stages of development, or else totally unthought of. What has been done gives promise of increased and better work in future. The State is coming to the front in the two important particulars of agriculture and fish culture, and as much as these have done, they are yet mere beginnings of a glorious work. The address was replete with information and instruction.

A CAPTURED THIEF.—The rogue who was no doubt guilty of the late robberies of store windows was on Monday evening captured by the police. He was Robert Hall, who is a notorious character, and well known to the police. The authorities tracked him to a settlement called Slabtown, some three miles up the N. C. R. R. track; and there captured him. In the house were found 14 pairs of shoes, taken from C. D. Heart's window, and some shirts, pants and other articles taken from Woodward Bros., store. A very clear case was made out against Hall, and he went to jail in default of $500. He is quite a sharp negro, about 22 years of age, and is doubtless the principal in most of the roberies committed in the past few months.

W. R. Davis, colored, was arrested for receiving stolen goods, a pair of the shoes having been found in his possession. He gave bond of $100 for his appearance and was released.

SUPREME COURT.—Court met at 10 o'clock on yesterday. Present, Chief Justice Smith and Associate Justices Ashe and Dillard.

Call of appeals from the 2nd District was begun.

The Halifax and Northampton cases were placed at the end of the District.

G. W. Mordecai et al. vs John Devereux et al., from Wake; report filed.

City of Raleigh vs. D. M. Carter et al., from Wake; continued, on motion.

State vs. Balsam Williams, from Wake; appeal withdrawn. Attorney General Kenan for the State, and John Devereux and George M. Smedes for the defendant.

T. P. Devereux vs. John Devereux, executor, from Wake; put at end of docket.

John T. Williamson vs. James W. Buck et al., from Wake; argued. E. G. Haywood, Gilliam & Gatling, and A. M. Lewis for plaintiff, and D. G. Fowle for defendant.

J. H. Etheridge et al. vs. Melford Vernoy et al., from Bertie; argued by Gilliam & Gatling and Batchelor. (Smith, C. J., having been of counsel in this case, did not sit at the hearing.)

Court adjourned until this (Wednesday) morning at 10 o'clock.

THE STREETS.—So demoralized are the people on the street question that any mention of their disgraceful condition only meets with a laugh, nor is a single step taken to render them either decent or passable. The result of such apathy is shown to-day in the fact that the thoroughfares of this city are only pools of filth and mud, with here and there a semi solid place. Why is it? inquire some. Look at Morgan street, from Fayetteville to Wilmington. The upper portion of it was sometime since cut down, and when the laborers had reached red mud, they stopped, perfectly satisfied with their work. Now the street there is a foot deep in clay which is horrible to look at even. There is no drainage of the water, and the place is almost impassable. Nor is this an exceptional case, for there are many such, but it is given because it is in plain view of thousands of passers by, who can look for themselves. Now this sort of thing can be remedied, what in Heaven's name is the need at all of streets, if they are to be like these? The words "no thoroughfare" ought to be put on many of the streets, to warn the unwary from these sloughs. These are plain facts plainly stated and no man can do ought than wonder why such a state of affairs exists.

THAT CASE OF DESTITUTION.—The destitute family living in the eastern portion of the city, referred to in yesterday's paper, is certainly in as destitute condition as the article stated. But it is only one case of a great many that are now in the city. The family was visited yesterday by a member of the Young Men's Christian Association, and was given such things as were necessary to sustain life for a few days. The family consists of seven. The father is perfectly helpless, having received a wound during the war that disables him for life. The devoted mother is not an old woman, but her face too truly indicates the suffering she has endured. The children are entirely dependent on their mother, being too young to be of any service. The family have recently moved to town from the country. They state they have been suffering sometime, and rather than starve where they were, they would come to Raleigh and appeal to the hearts of its people for aid. It is of course the duty of the Association to provide for such destitute cases as the above, but the funds of the Association are now completely exhausted. They have delivered this winter one hundred and forty-three loads of wood, one hundred and fifteen bushels of meal and four hundred pounds of meat. If the citizens will give liberally to this good work, the Association will continue to provide food and wood to the destitute and suffering.

Excellent
Champagne cider at Watson's for fifty cents per gallon.

Digest of Opinions of the Supreme Court. January Term 1879.

Reported for the News by Walter Clark, Esq., Attorney at Law.

BY SMITH, C. J.

30. *Clayton vs Hester*, from Person.

Where a note was given as follows, "$150, one day after date, I promise to pay A. B. $150 for one bay horse bought of him and to secure him the horse stands his own security." Held. This was a conditional sale and not a mortgage unless there was evidence to show a contrary intention, that registration was not necessary and a purchaser from the vendee acquired no title as against the original vendor.

BY SMITH, C. J.

31. *Jones vs Jones*, from Granville.

A *de facto* board of county commissioners have authority to ascertain the result of an elect on for county officers and accept the official bonds of such as are elected. Such board has the right if the officer elect fails to give the bond, to declare a vacancy and appoint another. Where the decission as to the title to office is made after the term of the complainant expires, it may still lay the foundation of an action for damages, C. C. P. 373.

BY SMITH, C. J.

32. *State v Scott*, from Cumberland.

A refusal to continue a cause is a matter resting in the sound discretion of the presiding judge and no appeal lies from the exercise of that discretion

The female witness in a prosecution for rape stated that "when asked by her mother what was the matter with her she did not reply because ——" when the counsel interrupted her. *Held*. The judge properly interfered and allowed her to finish the sentence. It was his duty to have done so.

BY SMITH, C. J.

33. *Sneed vs. Bullock*, from Granville.

Chapter 237, Acts 1874-'75, merely extended the terms of the officers mentioned from 1st Monday in Sept. to 1st Monday in December. It did not annul the law requiring a Sheriff to exhibit proper evidence of having accounted for public taxes, and on failure to do so or to give a sufficient bond, the Board of Commissioners should remove him and appoint his successor. Where a Board of Commissioners illegally count in a party not elected to the office, the contingency calling into exercise the power to supply a vacancy does not arise until after a legal count and the failure of the officer really elected to qualify.

BY ASHE, J.

34. *State ex rel. Townsend vs. Edney*, from Henderson.

It is the rule of this Court, in all State cases where there is no bill of exceptions, nor statement in nature thereof, to affirm the judgment below, unless there are errors apparent on the face of the record. A magistrate has no jurisdiction of the offence of trespass upon land sec. 116, chap. 32, Battle's Revisal. The act of 1873-'74, amended such section by providing that the punishment for its violation should not exceed a fine of $50 and one month's imprisonment. The amendment to the Constitution puts the limit of the magistrate's jurisdiction (till altered by legislation) at 30 days, and thus the punishment, allowed by the act, of "one month," is in excess of a magistrate's power, since a month may be 31 days, and ousts his jurisdiction.

BY ASHE, J.

35. *Wharton v Leggett*, from Beaufort.

Where a debtor dies leaving a wife and children and the children are of age, the widow is not entitled to the benefit of a homestead Sec, 5. art. 10. of the constitution only gives the wife a homestead where there are no children.

BY ASHE, J.

36. *State v. Murray* from Buncombe.

Where there is no bill of exception, nor statement in the nature thereof, and no issue appears on an inspection of the record, the judgment below must be affirmed. It is no excuse that the Judge who held the term has gone out of office. In such case a new trial would be granted if it appears from the case, or by affidavit, that the appellant had been guilty of no negligence in perfecting his appeal.

BY DILLARD, J.

37. *Deaver v. Commissioners of Buncombe County* from Buncombe. Where the Judge who tried a criminal action made an order in the cause that the county pay the costs to be taxed by the clerk. *Held*, The witness tickets are presumptive evidence of the facts recited in them and the order of the Judge made it the duty of the defendants to provide for their payment. If there is any valid objection it is to be availed of by a motion to retax the costs. It was not necessary for the Judge to pass upon each item of the bill of costs unless called to his attention by objection raised.

BY DILLARD, J.

38. *State vs. Cooley*, from Yadkin.

A defendant who after conviction is ordered into custody until payment of fine and costs, but who afterwards with the consent of the solicitor and the sanction of the court, confesses judgment in a penal sum with sureties to secure the payment of such fine and costs can not be ordered into custody again if he and his sureties fail to pay the fine and costs.

BY DILLARD, J.

39. *State vs. Tucker*, from New Hanover.

An indictment under a statute forbidding the sale of intoxicating liquors is sufficient, if in the words of the statute, without specification of the particular kind of liquor alleged to be sold. Whether a certain kind of liquor was intoxicating or not is a matter of fact for the jury, and where it was shown to be "port wine" the jury could rightfully use their common knowledge and experience, and the defendant has no ground of complaint that the State did not introduce evidence to prove its intoxicating qualities.

Fresh Arrival at Watson's.
Green corn, green peas, peaches, tomatoes, brandy peaches, lobsters, cove oysters and a great many other goods going cheap.

Hats Hats! Hats!!
Silk, Soft and Stiff. All the leading styles received this day for men and boys at lowest prices in the city at R. B. Andrews & Co., Clothiers and Hatters.

Corn meal, bacon, potatoes, and other flours, can be had at the lowest cash prices, at Wm. Sanders' new grocery store.

OUR LAW MAKERS.

SENATE.

TUESDAY, Feb 18, 1879.

The Senate was called to order at 10 o'clock, President Robinson in the chair.

Mr. Moye introduced a petition of citizens of Bertie in reference to lay days. Referred.

Mr. Williamson, a petition of 400 citizens of Caswell praying for the passage of a stock law.

Mr. Erwin, from the committee on the judiciary and finance, and Mr. Shackleford, from the committee on engrossed bills, presented sundry reports.

Mr. Moye introduced a resolution for the appointment of a committee on the fishing interests of the State. Adopted.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS.

Mr. Erwin introduced a bill to amend chapter 20, laws of 1876-'77, in regard to a turnpike company in McDowell and Yancy counties. Referred

Mr. Shackleford, a bill to reconvey a house and lot heretofore sold for taxes. Referred.

Mr. Henderson, a bill to incorporate Luthern Chapel, Rowan county. Referred.

On motion of Mr. Austin, the vote by which passed its third reading yesterday, the bill to make the killing of stock an indictable offence was reconsidered and the bill was referred.

CALENDAR.

Senate bill to incorporate Aurora Lodge, No. 108, Independent Order of Good Templars, of Warrenton, passed its third reading.

Mr. McEachern, under a suspension of the rules, called up the bill to create a new county, to be called Scotland, out of portions of Robeson and Richmond counties.

THE SALARIES AND FEES BILL.

Mr. Graham, of Lincoln, addressed the Senate in a speech of some length, which is published elsewhere.

During the course of his remarks the question was put by Mr. Davidson, of Buncombe. "Does the reduction proposed take place at once?" Mr. Graham's reply was characteristic and to the point—"As to fees and abolition of clerks hire, &c, it would take effect from the passage of the bill, but as to Salaries of the higher officials I cannot answer as a question of law, but as a matter of fact, those who do not accept the situation at once, might as well save their traveling expenses to the next "Nominating Convention."

On motion of Mr Dortch the Senate proceeded to consider the bill by sections.

The substitute of the committee for Mr. Graham's bill was then adopted, and the Senate proceeded to its consideration.

SEC. 1.—Governor's salary $3,000 per annum. Private Secretary $500 and and fees.

Mr. Erwin moved to strike out $500 and insert $300. The fees were heavy and he thought this reduction should be made.

Mr Erwin's amendment was adopted—ayes 21, noes 16, and section 1 was then agreed to,

Mr Scales offered the following substitute, substantially, for the second section:

SEC. 2.—Treasurer's salary $3,000, with one clerk at $1,500. The treasurer shall act as ex-officio treasurer of the Penitentiary, Asylum for the Insane, Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind, and the Agricultural Department, and to receive $300 for his extra service.

Mr Snow moved to amend by putting the Treasurer's salary at $2,700, with one clerk $1,500, without imposing the proposed additional duties upon the Treasurer. He would give the Treasurer two clerks if he could.

Mr. Graham, of Lincoln, thought as highly of Treasurer Worth as any man could, but the treasury had no more labor imposed upon it than in 1860.

Mr Snow's amendment was rejected.

Mr Graham, of Lincoln, moved to strike out $300 as the extra compensation of the clerk.

Mr Ormand moved to strike out $3,000 and insert $2,500.

Mr Scales' substitute for section 2 was then adopted.

Mr Hoyle favored the amendment of Mr. Graham, of Lincoln, and earnestly advocated the bill.

Mr Dancey was opposed to cutting down the salary of an officer required to give such a bond as the Treasurer. He regarded the whole scheme of putting down salaries as wrong.

The amendment of Mr Graham to strike out $300 was adopted—ayes 26, nays 16.

Mr Ormand's amendment was rejected.

The second section was then agreed to.

SEC. 3. Justices of the Supreme Court $2 500 per annum, payable quarterly. Agreed to.

SEC. 4. Judges of the Superior Courts $2,000 per annum, paid quarterly, in lieu of all judicial duties required, with $90 each extra court held.

Mr Snow moved to amend by making the salary $2,500, with no additional compensation for extra courts.

Mr. King would pay the Judges for the extra courts, but he thought the salary of $2,000 sufficient.

Mr. Hoyle thought $2,000 sufficient. In olden times the pay was less, and then we gloried in the integrity and learning of our bench.

Mr. Snow's amendment was rejected—aye 13, no 31.

Mr. Ormand moved to strike out the extra allowance for the extra courts. Rejected—16 to 28.

Mr. Caldwell moved to amend by providing that the extra courts should be paid for from the State Treasury instead of by the counties.

Mr. Snow's amendment was rejected—12 to 31.

The section was then agreed to, as was also section 5, referring to the same subject.

Sec. 6. Secretary of State $1,000 per annum, and fees not to exceed $1,000. Agreed to.

Sec. 7. Auditor $1,750.

Mr. Graham, of Lincoln, moved to make this sum $1,500. Adopted, and the section was then agreed to.

Sec. 8. Superintendent of Public Instruction $1,500, and no other expenses. Agreed to.

Sec. 9. Attorney General $500 salary and fees allowed by law, and $1,000 as Reporter of Supreme Court.

The section was agreed to.

Sec. 10. Adjutant-General $800 and no more.

The section was agreed to.

Sec. 11. Provides for the quarterly payment of salaried officers, and the monthly payment of clerks. Agreed to.

Sec's 12 and 13. Solicitors $20.00 each term of the court they attend with the fees allowed by law. Agreed to.

Sec's 14 and 15.—Librarian $500; Keeper of Capitol $500.

Mr. Scales moved to amend by consolidating the duties of both these offices under the head of Keeper of the Capitol and paying that officer $800 Agreed to.

Sec. 16. Limits the sum for servants and watchmen to $600.

On a division of the question the Senate refused to strike out by vote of 28 to 30.

Mr. Moye moved to amend by providing that no part of the public money here by authorized to be expended for labor shall be used in any of the State Departments within the Capitol, except the Supreme Court. He proposed to make such of the State officers as required servants to pay for them. The amendment was adopted.

Sec 17. Repealing clause. Several verbal amendments were adopted, on motion of Mr. Hoyle.

Sec. 18. That this act shall take effect and be in force from and after its ratification

Mr. Henderson moved to add to the above "or as soon thereafter as the constitution and the laws enacted in pursuance thereof shall permit. As thus amended the section was agreed to.

On motion of Mr. Graham, of Lincoln all the sections having been agreed to, the rules were suspended and the bill made the special order for to-morrow at 11 o'clock, the question being on the passage of the bill on its second reading.

By leave Mr. Alexander introduced a bill to amend the act establishing a Department of Agriculture, Immigration and Statistics, and for the encouragement of sheep industry. Referred.

Senate adjourned.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

TUESDAY, Feb. 18th, 1879

Mr. Speaker Moring called the House to order.

PETITIONS

were presented by Messrs. Lindsay, Harrison, Lewis, English, Reynolds, Deaus, Carter, of Warren, Paxton and Covington.

REPORTS

were submitted by Messrs. Woodhouse, Best, Holt, York, Reid, of McDowell, Brown, of Mecklenburg, Leatherwood, Carter, of Buncombe, and Richardson, of Columbus.

RESOLUTIONS

were introduced by Messrs Reynolds and White.

BILLS

were introduced by Messrs. York, Hines, Atkinson, Paxton, Foy, Rawley, Vaughan, Scott, Atkinson, Bernard and Jones.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

The report of the Committee appointed to investigate the charges of drunkenness against B. R. Brown of Yadkin, was submitted, with a resolution expelling him from the House. Mr. Blocker said it was with regret that he urged immediate action in the matter, but the honor of this body must be maintained.

Mr. Covington moved that the matter be postponed until Thursday, and that the Doorkeeper summon the member before the bar of the House. Mr. Turner said he had often seen members drunk, but had never heard of expulsion for this cause. He thought the postponement advisable. Mr. Vaughan took the same view. The motion was then adopted.

EXPENSES OF LUNATICS.

Bill to repeal the law allowing expenses incurred in carrying insane persons to the asylum, but requiring them to be paid by the county, unless the insane person has means. Mr. York said the bill cut off a large expense the State now incurs. Mr. Clarke and Mr. Norment thought it might conflict with the constitution and that a reference to the Judiciary Committee was proper. Messrs. York and Carter of Buncombe said there was no constitutional objection The bill then passed its readings.

Bill in relation to warrants on bastardy cases by magistrates, passed its readings.

Bill for the relief of the sureties of T. F. Lee, late sheriff of Wake county, passed.

Resolution in regard to the Department of Agriculture, that 1,000 copies of the disbursements by it be printed, was introduced by Mr. Mebane, and adopted.

On motion of Mr. Blaisdell the calendar was placed at the Speaker's disposal.

Bill for the drainage of low lands, re-enacting sundry old laws, passed.

Resolution that after to-day this House meet at 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. each day, except that there be no evening session on Saturday. The use of the hall had previously been tendered Col. Polk for a lecture, but several gentlemen urged a session this evening, anyhow.

Mr. Norment moved to lay upon the table. Upon this the ayes and nays were called, and it was lost. The resolution was then adopted.

Resolution to raise a joint committee to consider the business before the Assembly, preparatory to an early adjournment, passed.

THE PUBLIC ROADS.

Bill to secure a better condition of the public roads in Granville county, by requiring overseers, under supervision of Justices of the Peace, to lay off roads with proper ditches for drainage. It changes the present road laws. Mr. Amis explained the bill, saying it applied to Granville county, but others could come in. He spoke of the public roads, happily designating them as the gullies of the country. The law as it now is has stood for a century, useless and behind the age. Mr. Ellison offered an amendment that no person be required to work the roads more than four days. Mr. Amis opposed this, while Mr. Clarke favored it. Upon this the ayes and nays were called when the amendment was lost. The bill then passed its readings.

Bill to authorize the Commissioners of Lenoir county to levy a special tax, to build a court house, passed final reading.

Bill to authorize the Commissioners of Chowan county to levy a special tax, passed final reading.

On motion of Mr. Davis, of Catawba, Col. L. L. Polk was invited to address the House at 8 o'clock, the House not to have a session this evening.

Bill for the more effectual prevention of horse stealing, passed.

Bill to punish the entering of dwelling houses in the night time other than by breaking, passed its readings.

Bill to authorize Bladen county to fund her floating debt, passed second time.

Bill to amend chapter 33 of Battle's Revisal, passed.

This bill confines actions for trespass to acts of trespass on enclosed or cultivated grounds.

Bill to allow Goldsboro to establish a Graded School, passed.

Bill to incorporate Riverside Camp Ground, in Ashe county, passed.

Bill fixing official bonds of sheriffs, passed.

At 2 p. m. the House adjourned.

Views of a Prominent Halifax Planter.

Correspondence of the News.

LITTLETON, Feb. 17.

The magistrates of Chatham disapprove of the giving to Justices of the Peace cases that now go to the Superior Court. These men knew well the evil of any increase of Justices of the Peace jurisdiction I may almost say in any direction. This is strong language, which fools alone can justify. Well here they are and shameful ones at that. In each township there is a Justice of the Peace, ignorant or tricky, or both, who has an understanding with some lawyer or merchant (X roads store keeper) who holds this Justice of the Peace by the finger, or the merchant is himself a Justice of the Peace. Before such a one what chance has a poor man, especially an old half idiotic negro? An appeal! Let him try it. Straightway the Justice of the Peace and pettifog set on him. You guine to carry dis nigg to Halifax, is you? Ain't guine let it stop here. He is threatened, cajoled and required to give a two hundred and fifty dollar bond. Dazed and confused with his rejected thirty cent appeal, fee in hand, he is about to leave. Stop! you must pay the cost, etc., twenty-eight dollars,—twenty-eight dollars! I owed ten dollars and fifteen cents, how you make it $28.00. The debt, cost and lawyers fee. You would not let me talk for myself, and now, you guine to make me pay tother man's lawyer. I won't do it. If you don't pay there is a misdemeanor against you and I will send you to jail. Real or fictitious, that warrant is held over him, and the poor creature submits Mr. Editor, this is a fact, and I know that it is by no means an exceptional case. In this particular case I stopped the lawyers fee and the jailing. Will these people dare to bring this State case before a judge. I doubt it. Can a poor man get a lawyer? No. If he could, would one lawyer appear against another? No. Hawks will not put out hawk's eyes. It will be said that the District Judge should beat such pettifoging officer out of their courts. The grand jury should indict the Justices of the Peace. Is there a judge in the State who would give one moments thought to this matter, or if one should do so, would it not be only to find some excuse to show that he has no jurisdiction. By the way, can not a clog be put on the lawyer machine in Raleigh, greatly reducing the quantity and requiring that a better article should be turned out? Apropos the Justices of the Peace. A man caught some justice with stolen cotton and taking upon himself the role of officer ordered them to go along the road; one attempts to escape, the quasi officer at the third shot brings him down. Sequel. Cotton stealers before the grand jury, defence intimates to the witness that shooting with intent to kill is also indictable; a compromise, each party to drop it. Now here is the grand jury, a larceny a felony, and for ought that I know a State officer mixed up with a compounding a felony? The Justices of the Peace in that section all know of this stealing, has either of them ever taken any action? I have heard many of our best citizens, and also four lawers who are really respectable men, and have regard for standing and character, say that many of the Justices of the Peace were only pocket magistrates for some lawer or shop-keeper.

In the case cited above the Justice of the Peace knows nothing about his duties and trusts his docket papers, etc. to an attorney to fix up. What is the consideration, I don't know. There is not a week that passes that some wrong perpetrated through the agency of some vicious ignorant magistrate, is not reported to me and information as to the law asked. One was reported not ten minutes ago. Are these people and Justices of the Peace the offscouring of creation? They may be, but of the six or eight cases now called to mind, I think that without a single exception all of the parties were members of some one of the churches and to hear them there, (so pious are they) one would suppose that each one owns a pulpit, yes, three pulpits and a part of the steeple. I am almost tempted in the language of Parson Brownlow, to "strip them rascals naked and make them tremble over hell" for "the fear hell's the hangman's whip to hand the wretch to order." The ignorant and the poor don't know what plea to put in, an appeal is refused and they are trodden under foot with impunity. The case could only go up on a reconciari; lack of money bars that. It is a bitter pill for me, a strong State's right whig to swallow but it must out. What is life to these poor creatures the U. S. M.

Legislators you have here a correct view of the character of the animal, do not increase his power to do mischief. Be warned by those men of Chatham. X Y. Z.

Wood.
Get your wood of J. D Whitaker, at his yard at the western terminus of Hargett street. The pine wood which is cured by him in his special way is equal to oak, at considerable less cost to the consumer. His oak is the very best.

The Lightning Pointer.
This useful article is now on exhibition and for sale at the Hardware house of J. C. Brewster, saves time, labor and half the goods, every lady should have one, they are sold very low and waranted to give satisfaction. Call early and secure one. Hardware, stoves and house furnishing goods, waggon and buggy material, etc. J. C. Brewster.

Convenient, Cheap and Good.
The Old City or Cookes Hotel is now under the charge of Mr. S. P. Horton, who has made arrangements to furnish the public with capitable quarters' good board and the best attention at a low rate. It will pay you to call and be him.

DAILY NEWS.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1879.

HUSSEY & JORDAN, Prop's.

JOHN H. HUSSEY, - Editor.

A School History of North Carolina.

By the general verdict of all intelligent teachers as well as of well-informed people at large, the great need of our primary schools is a history of North Carolina. Among the published works on this subject there is not one that embraces a tithe of what should be known to our children and people. Col. Polk well remarks in his late report as Commissioner of Agriculture, "It is a lamentable truth that the average citizen of North Carolina is better informed as to the history of other States than his own. It is a no less humiliating truth that although one of the "original thirteen," our State is less known to the world than even the largest, perhaps of the American States. In all of our sister commonwealths zeal and State pride have long ago blazoned their history to the world. Every State but our own has a common school history. Are we too stupid to regard our necessities or too ignorant to appreciate our glorious past? It is the plain duty of the Legislature to take some step to supply this disgraceful want. We learn that an offer has been made to the Joint Committee on Education to furnish a history, such as is needed, provided some aid is vouchsafed in its publication. We do not see how they can justify before the people a failure to embrace this long-needed opportunity.

Then let the Legislature take some steps to publish some authors abridgment of our history; so that we may not be longer forced to rely on the meagre and disparaging references of the books of other States for the vindication of our past and the instruction of our children. A proper economy has long ago discovered that "education is the cheap defence of nations.

The Fertilizer Question.

The opposition of the farmers and planters of this State to the advanced price of 500 pounds of cotton for a ton of guano, obtains to considerable extent and a majority seem determined not to pay the amount asked.

It is unfortunate for the farmer as well as the merchant that the plan of trading guano for cotton was ever instituted. It is an unsatisfactory way of doing business and is productive of trouble to say the least of it.

If cotton would be a certain price on a certain day nine months hence, it would be a simple process of multiplication to tell how much a ton of guano would be worth, but when the price fluctuates so much, as has been the case for years past, it amounts to a mere speculation on the part of the farmer and merchant, as to how much the one will pay or the other receive. The most business-like and sensible way to effect a transaction of this character is, that a price be agreed upon and the date of payment set, payable in money or its equivalent in cotton. For an instance, we will say, forty dollars per ton for standard fertilizers, payable on or about November next, with the usual security on the part of the farmer. This is certainly the most definite and satisfactory way of transacting business.

What the War Decided.

The war certainly did not touch the construction of the Constitution as to the powers conferred by it on the General Government as to internal improvements. All that remains as before the war, when long usage under Democratic and Whig Administrations had settled the extent of the powers of Congress in the construction of such works. The General Government certainly did not by the war acquire power to construct works of interal improvement wholly within the State and of a purely local character without the consent of the State. Such a power as that would make the General Government supreme in a matter that would affect private interests of more value and extent than slavery itself. The war added no additional power to those before possessed by the Government in the premises.

Mr. Ellis, of Louisiana, in his eloquent appeal to the House the other day for Governmental aid in opening the Mississippi river seems to have gone all to pieces on this subject. He said:

"The doctrine that opposed works of 'internal improvement by the General 'Government rested on the doctrine 'of State sovereignty; in other words, 'of the right of secession. We of the 'South sought to vindicate that theory 'by arms. Democrats of the North 'took up arms to destroy it. They succeeded. And now having destroyed 'by the bayonet the basis, the foundation upon which rested the old Democratic doctrine of non-internal improvement by the General Government, they contend that the superstructure still exists, and constantly 'and bitterly oppose Government aid to 'internal improvements which the crying needs and wants of the impoverished South demand." If that were true every State right has been swept away and the General Government is supreme. Mr. Ellis mistakes the views of the party of which he is a member when he advocates the contrary. The States still have rights, and are yet possessed of sovereignty, notwithstanding secession has been declared by the tribunal of arms to be no part of State rights or State sovereignty. The great foundation principles upon which the Government rests—that the States are sovereign in all not conferred on the central authority—still remains. And it is the duty of all Democrats to war against the tendency to magnify the General Government, to which tendency the war imparted an unusual impetus. Secession was not necessary to the symmetry of State rights, nor to the salvation or perpetuation of popular liberty, except when revolution is a necessity, and therefore its denial does not impair or weaken any right of a State that is not specially mentioned in the late amendments to the Constitution. We believe that the subject of works of internal improvement is not mentioned in those amendments, and what is not mentioned in them remains as before the war.

ONLY $95,000.00. Senator Graham's bill came up yesterday and passed its second reading by a very handsome vote. The ball may now be said to be fairly opened and the reform legislature is beginning to work to some purpose, despite the opposition that set in so strong in the early days of the session. We tell our friends of the State press, who have been afraid of this legislature, to hold their whist awhile, this is a farmers legislature, slow but sure.

With such men as the distinguished Senator from Lincoln at the helm, the people of the State may hope for relief at the hands of her law makers. Senator Graham only proposes to save the State $95,000.00.

MR. Norment, of Robeson, has a bill pending in the House to farm out the convicts, as in Gerorgia and other States, and to repeal the annual appropriation of $70,000 to the Western N. C. R. R. This one bill would alone save the tax-papers or North Carolina $170,000 per annum, or $340,000 between now and the meeting of the next Legislature. The course of the Democratic party in the Legislature will be closely watched.

A DISTINGUISHED member of the House of Representatives stated on the floor of the House Monday night "that Heaven and earth had been raised here to delay, hinder and postpone retrenchment, but that the people still." This is well and truly said unless the Legislature can show the people some tangible evidence of its work in their behalf, there will be a howl in the wilderness in the summer campaigns of 1880.

COL. BROWN, the able and useful member from Mecklenburg, has introduced a bill to repeal the requirement that the Directors of the Western N. C. R. R. shall be taken one from each Congressional District. Also to abolish the allowance to them of mileage, as every one knows that railroad directors always ride free. These measures are well timed and are much need.

NOTHING could be more inappropriate than the asking heavy railroad appropriations out of the public monies at the hands of this legislature elected by a poverty crushed people.

THE pressure against retrenchment has been persistent and vigorous. The Legislature shows indications now of an intention to burst the shackles and give us acts instead of speeches.

SENATOR GRAHAM'S SPEECH

On the Salary and Fees Reduction Bill--Delivered in the Senate February 18, 1879.

Let Tax Receipts Come Down in Price.

Mr. President, I introduced this Bill five weeks ago, and have quietly waited the action of the Committee, in order that it might be calmly considered; and that those who wished might have time to hear from "the power behind the throne."

It is not a matter for hasty action, but we should act calmly, and since there has been ample time given for its examination, I hope the Senate will now proceed to act upon it. There has never been a time in this country, when there was such scarcity of money, and such financial distress among the people of this State, especially those who depend upon Agriculture for a living. And those who come from among them, to this Legislature, know that the tax for the past year was the most difficult to meet in their memory.

All over the Union, Governors are calling the attention of the Legislatures to the stringency of the times, and recommending reduction of expenses, and great care in spending the people's money. We see this is not limited to North Carolina, nor is it the action of demagogues, but of servants desiring to represent the will of their constituents.

It is not necessary for me to attempt to explain how this financial distress was brought about. The people are clamoring for relief. This Legislature has no power to coin money, and any effort to give relief by issuing treasury notes might simply complicate matters by incurring law suits with the United States. All we can do is to reduce expenses, so that the people may have their taxes lightened, and so keep a little more of the small amount of money they now have.

When the salaries of our State Officers were increased, in 1868, by the Republicans, did not the Democratic party denounce it, and how eloquently we dilated upon it in our political campaigns. Then, Mr. President, the Radical Ox was doing the goring! Shall we say, Sir, that since the Democratic Ox has gotten his horns into the State Treasury, that the case is altered? I hope not, Sir. While I lay no claims to prophecy, yet one prediction has been fulfilled to some extent. In discussing high salaries, and increased taxation, while the Republicans held sway in this State, I told the people that it was desirable the Democratic party should come into power, before the people became accustomed to these high prices; for if not, I feared that when they did become possessed of the offices, that some would think high taxes and big salaries were not bad things, provided Democrats pocketed the money. This is not the Democracy I represent, they were for low taxes and reasonable salaries when the Republicans were in power and are for the same now.

Now, Mr. President, are the salaries mentioned in this bill reasonable and just? How do they compare with salaries for the same offices at other times, taking the surroundings into consideration.

The people of North Carolina have never come into the market to hire a Governor, nor have they made the salary an object to be sought after. They have always thought the office conferred honor upon the recipient, and that this was the reward and not the pay. The State has never regulated the pay according to service, but has given what was considered a liberal support to the person filling the position. Now, sir, let us see what was paid at other times, and what was the price, then and now, of provisions, also of market crops, from which we raise the money for taxes. Here I will append a table of comparison of the expense of the various Departments about Capitol in 1860 and 1878:

	1860.		1878.
Executive Department,	3 300		5 38
State "	600		5,460
Auditor "	1 000		3,7 6
Treasury "	2,750		5,424
Contingencies,	5,185		14,.8
Insane Asylum,	2 0 0	66 0 0	
outside Insane		28 00	9 000
Deaf D & B Institute,	10 0 0		4 .5
State Printing,	1 585		8 682
Total,	49,420		174,.31

In 1860, the Governor's salary was $3 000. It is now $4,0 0—proposed by this bill to reduce it to $3,000, and here let me say if the salaries of State officers are not reduced now it cannot be done for six years; for a new set will be elected before the next Legislature convenes. Now let us see what was the price of provisions and staple crops at these times. I quote from the market reports of the Charlotte Democrat, which has had a continuous circulation all this time, and I hope has yet many years of usefulness awaiting it:

In Feb. 1860.		Feb. 1879.	
Bacon 11 cts. per lb.,		6½ cts. per lb.	
Flour, 8 " "		2½ " "	
Beef, 3 " "		3 " "	
Corn, 90 " per bush.	48 " per bus		
Cotton 11 " " lb.	8 " " lb.		

The prices for 1879 are much lower than in 1860

1860.	1879.
$1.00 was worth—	9 lbs. bacon. 15 lbs.
	33 lbs. flour. 40 lbs.
	1 1 7 bus. corn. 2 bus & more.
	9 lbs. cotton. 12½ lbs.

In 1860, to raise the Governor's salary, took 68 bales of cotton, (of 400 lbs.) or 3,300 bushels of corn. In 1879 it takes 125 bales of cotton, or 8,350 bushels of corn, and if this bill becomes a law, it will still take 93 bales of cotton, or 6,260 bushels of corn. And here we can see at a glance, how the purchasing value of money has appreciated, and how the value of farm products has depreciated, and that the cry of hard times is no idle tale. For while there may be a sufficiency of provisions in most parts of the State, yet if money is to be raised, it takes a larger quantity to produce a small amount. Everything the farmer has to sell, has declined in price, so have most things he has to buy except tax receipts, and he desires to see tax receipts follow the example of other articles.

The people have had enough of promises, and unless the Democratic party redeems its promise of economy and low taxes, they will lose confidence in its leaders and seek others.

There has never been a time within my memory, when men of fixed salaries or incomes could live so cheaply, or when ready cash would buy as much provision or clothing as at present. And board is as low now or lower than it was in 1860.

Taking all these matters into consideration $3,000, and a house is a more liberal salary than $5 000, was in 1868.

Georgia, the most prosperous of the Southern States, whose bonds stand in the market, as near the top of the list, as North Carolina does the bottom, has recently reduced her Governor's salary to $3,000, and Superior or Circuit Court Judges to $2,000.

Iowa, Kansas, and Minnesota in the prosperous North West, who never knew the desolation of war, pay only $3,000. Alabama our Southern Sister pays the same, so does Tennessee, and the great State of Missouri, with a taxable property four times that of North Carolina has just reduced her Governor to $3 000, and other State officers to $2,000. If Governors in these States live on $3,000, surely North Carolina's can do the same.

The bill allows the Governor a Private Secretay at a salary of $500 and fees. In 1860 it was $300, now $750, and fees.

Before taking up the other officials I will say, Mr. President, that the people of North Carolina have never considered that they were electing a "Boss" or Superintendent for these positions but a person to do the work as is evidenced by the fact, that little or no clerical aid was allowed in former times.

The Treasurer is a heavily bonded officer, with great responsibilities resting upon him, and I have therefore left his salary nearer its present figure than that of other officers.

The Secretary of State is put at $1,000 and fees, not to exceed $1,000 additional. I believe a man who could be obtained for $2,000, can perform the duties of the office; and certainly one at $1,500 with a Clerk at $500 could. So it is optional with the next incumbent, whether he will do the work himself or hire a clerk to assist him. The Auditor at $1 500 is sufficient to obtain the services of a man capable of filling the office.

The salary proposed for the Attorney General $500 and fees, and $1,000 as Reporter to the Supreme Court, I have not heard complained of.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction at $1,500, is the same as at present.

Librarian $500, an ample salary for the work required.

Keeper of the Capitol $500.

The salary of the Judges of the Superior Court, it is proposed to fix at $2,000, before the war it was $1 950. It is said, Mr. President, that we cannot get good lawyers to quit their practice to accept at these figures. There are few of these Judges now on the bench, who received more than this amount as lawyers, or who made any pecuniary sacrifice, to obey the voice of the people. This is cash down each quarter, and no put off on account of freshet or other misfortune to crops. Our Judges, as far as my observation goes, give entire satisfaction; are men of integrity and of learning.

We might raise the salary to three or four thousand dollars, and what guarantee have you that you will get the man you are aiming for. Must he not be nominated, and elected first, and is it not probable that the clever man with a good word and a smile for everyone, will beat the sedate and thinking lawyer, whose mind is ever on his books, and who appears too proud a man to suit the average voter.

The expense of traveling is urged against reduction of salary. Did it not cost more to the Judge, residing in Newberne to go by private conveyance to Buncombe, and pay board for self and horse, around the circuit than it now does to go by railroad?

I think we will get as good Judges for $2000, as we now do for $2500.

As before stated, Georgia in her prosperity, has reduced her Judges, as proposed, and surely North Carolina can do the same; and further, $2000 now is more than equal to $2500 in 1868.

As to the county officers, I proposed that fixing their compensation should be left to the commissioners of each county. When you fix a rate of fees for the whole State, the man who serves in a small county, can scarcely earn a living, while the same officer in a large county, will receive more than the Treasurer of the State and Governor combined. But if this is left to each county, the commissioners can learn the average amount of business done, and regulate fees accordingly. And while the law in no case would allow an advance in the fees, which seem now to be giving satisfaction, some counties could have a considerable reduction. As has been well said, "the county Governments are the places where the burden of taxation is heaviest." And it takes but little examination to see that in many cases this must remain so; but this is no reason we should not reduce as far as possible, here also, and in my judgment there is no plan so feasible as the one I proposed. There might arise some little inconvenience at first to parties sueing, but if the Clerk of each county was required to exchange "fee regulations" with every other Clerk, when fixed once in four years, this would easily be remedied. We would then put it in the power of the authorities of each county to give relief to their people as they needed, while by a general bill to relieve one, you may oppress another.

This proposition the committee proposed to strike out, and as this seems to be the judgment of the Senate I yield. Another section proposes $600 per annum for servant and watchman hire in the capitol and other buildings in the capitol square. In 1860 it was $180. It cost the State over $3200 for this service last year, this is the bill introduced by the Senator from Stanley, (Mr. Redwine) and incorporated as an amendment to this bill.

This bill, Mr. President, is not the only measure for reduction, expected from this Legislature, nor was it so proposed as some would seem to think.

There can be great reduction in the Penitentiary and Charitable Institutions, but this matter belongs properly with the Committees which have these Institutions in charge; and when their bills are reported I think there will be no reason to complain of neglect on the subject, by the Committees. The Committee on Penal Institutions of which I have the honor to be Chairman, has reported for a reduction of $35,000. The Committee on Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institution for $12,500, and it is thought the Committee on Insane will report for $25,000. But while catching small fish, is it not worth while to hook a large one if he comes in the way? I have heard this bill complained of because it cut something off of nearly everybody. Did we not complain because the Republicans added something on to all salaries, and if our complaints were just the only way to get them back to what is right is to reduce each one for himself and not for another. Let us abolish all unnecessary offices and put the salaries of those remaining at a just figure.

I hear rumors of resignation if this bill becomes a law! They can't stand it! Well, Sir, if they cannot, why, let them resign; and I doubt not their equals in every respect (except, perhaps, appreciation of their own ability and of the great need the people have for their individual services) can be found to take their places.

There was, in former days, when general musters were in vogue in the county of Alamance, an old negro who attended to see musters with a jug of whiskey which he retailed by the drink. As the day advanced, and the supply decreased, he also diminished the size of the drink. There was complaint of this, and his customers would inform him they could not and would not stand it. His reply was: "Well, boss, if you can't stand it, just pour it back in the jug!" So say I in all kindness, if there is any one concerned who thinks we can't stand it, why just let him pour it back in the jug.

We hear it said that this Legislature will do nothing about reduction but talk. Now let us see what is proposed and thus an idea can be formed as to this matter:

This bill reduces,	$18,400
Penitentiary Com.	35,0 0
D. D. & B. Institute,	12,500
Insane Asylum.	26 000
Printing,	5 0 0
Total	$96 900

Then sir for relief in county matters, is the bill extending jurisdiction of Magistrates and requiring informers to endorse as prosecutors in criminal actions, also the bill reducing price of feeding prisoners. These will I think make a great saving in the county expenses.

Her Majesty's Ship "Pinafore."

THE FIRESIDE COMPANION, NO (with Supplement), will be ISSUED FEBRUARY, 17.

The Supplement will contain—complete—the comic opera, H. M. S. "PINAFORE" now so popular in every town and village all over the country.

No 594 of The Fireside Companion will contain the opening chapters of the new story, called

THE BANKER'S DAUGHTER

founded upon the popular play of the same name now running at the Union Square Theater New York. It will also contain the first instalment of James Payn's new story,

UNDER ONE ROOF.

The words and music of some popular Song or Ballad is given away with every number of the paper. The Fireside Companion is for sale by all newsdealers. The subscription price is Three Dollars a year. Address,

GEORGE MUNRO, Publisher, 17 to 27 Vandewater St., N. Y.
P. O. Box 3751. feb18-15w19.

Proposals for City Bonds.

OFFICE COMMISSIONER OF THE SINKING FUND OF THE CITY OF RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 18, 1879.

SEALED proposals will be received by the undersigned up to twelve o'clock noon of the 4th of March, 1879, for the purchase by the City of eight thousand dollars of the eighteen cent. coupon bonds of the city of Raleigh, known as the "Market House bonds," or a like amount of the six per cent. coupon bonds of the city known as the city of Raleigh, "New Sixes," or any portion of either class.

Bids will be opened in the presence of the Mayor and Treasurer of the city, and as required by law the right is reserved to refuse any bids not considered advantageous to the city.

W. E. ANDERSON,
feb 19-t th s t4m

THE WORKINGMAN'S FRIEND.

In these days of political trickery, a true friend in the time of need, is a friend indeed and such a friend is

DR. WM. HALL'S

BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS.

It is a sure cure for

CONSUEPTION, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA BRONCHITIS, HOARSENESS,

and all diseases of the Lungs, Chest and Throat.

This well known remedy has been used for thirty years and has cured thousands of cases many of which were given up as hopeless.

No case, however obstinate, can resist the healing properties of Dr. Wm. Hall's Balsam for the Lungs. Trial bottles will be furnished gratuitously to all who are afflicted with Lung and pectoral diseases.

Remember that it is the persistent use of the Balsam that cures the worst cases.

JOHN F. HENRY, CURRAN & CO.,
Sole Proprietors,
8 COLLEGE PLACE, NEW YORK.
R. W. Powers, & Co., Wholesale Agents Richmond, Va. feb19-d6w1w

MISCELLANEOUS.

Vegetine

FOR

CHILLS, SHAKES,

FEVER AND AGUE.

TARBORO, N. C., 1878.

DR. H. R. STEVENS:—

Dear Sir,—I feel very grateful for what your valuable medicine, Vegetine, has done in my family. I wish to express my thanks by informing you of the wonderful cure of my son; also, to let you know that Vegetine is the best medicine I ever saw for Chills, Shakes, Fever and Ague. My son was sick with malaria in 1873, which left him with Rheumatism. My son suffered a great deal of pain, all of the time; the pain was so great he did nothing but cry. The doctors did no help him a particle, he could not lift his foot from the floor, he could not move without crutches. I read your advertisem nt in the "Louisville Courier-Journal," that Vegetine was a great Blood Purifier and Blood Food. I tried one bottle, which was a great benefit. He kept on with the medicine, gradually gaining. He has taken eighteen bottles in all, and he is completely restored to health, walks without crutches or cane. He is twenty years of age. I have a young son, fifteen years of age, who is subject to colds. Whenever he feels one coming on, he comes in, takes a dose of Vegetine and it checks the disease. Vegetine leaves no bad effect upon the system like the most of the medicines recommended for Chills. I cheerfully recommend Vegetine for such complaints. I think it is the greatest medicine in the world.

Respectfully, MRS. J. W. LLOYD.

VEGETINE.—When the blood becomes lifeless and stagnant, either from change of weather or of climate, want of exercise, irregular diet, or from any other cause, the Vegetine will renew the blood, carry off the putrid humors, cleanse the stomach, regulate the bowels, and impart a tone of vigor to the whole body.

Vegetine

FOR

DYSPEPSIA, NERVOUSNESS AND GENERAL DEBILITY.

BERNARDSTON, MASS., 1878.

We, the undersigned, having used Vegetine, take pleasure in recommending it to all those troubled with humors of any kind, Dyspepsia, Nervousness, or General Debility, it being the Great Blood Purifier Sold by R. A. Crowell & Sons, who sell more of it than all other patent medicines put together.

MRS. L. F. PERKINS,
MRS. H. W. SCOTT,
JOSEPHUS SLATE.

Vegetine is the great health restorer—composed exclusively of barks, roots, and herbs. It is very pleasant to take; every child likes it.

VEGETINE.

FOR

NERVOUS HEADACHE

And Rheumatism.

CINCINNATI, O., April 9, 1877.

H. R. Stevens, Esq.:

Dear Sir,—I have used your Vegetine for Nervous Headache, and also for Rheumatism, and have found entire relief from both and take great pleasure in recommending it to all who may be likewise afflicted.

FRED. A. GOOD,
168 Mill St., Cinn.

Vegetine has restored thousands to health who had been long and painful sufferers.

VEGETINE

Druggists' Testimony.

Mr. H. R. Stevens:—

Dear Sir,—We have been selling your remedy, the Vegetine for about three years, and take pleasure in recommending it to our customers and in no instance where a blood purifier would reach the case, has it ever failed to effect a cure, to our knowledge. It certainly is the ne plus ultra of renovators.

Respectfully,
E. M. SHEPHEARD & CO., Druggists,
Mt. Vernon Ill.

Is acknowledged by all classes of people to be the best and most reliable blood purifier in the world.

VEGETINE

Prepared by

H. R. STEVENS, Boston, Mass.

Vegetine is sold by all Druggists. jy 30-eod2w.

MISSCELLANEOUS.

TUTT'S PILLS.

SYMPTOMS OF A

TORPID LIVER.

Loss of Appetite, Bowels costive, Pain in the Head, with a Dull sensation in the back part, Pain under the shoulder-blade, fullness after eating, with a disinclination to exertion of body or mind, Irritability of temper, Low spirits, with a feeling of having neglected some duty, Weariness, Dizziness, Fluttering at the Heart, Dots before the eyes, Yellow Skin, Headache generally over the right eye, Restlessness with nitful dreams, highly colored Urine.

IF THESE WARNINGS ARE UNHEEDED, SERIOUS DISEASES WILL SOON BE DEVELOPED.

TUTT'S PILLS

are especially adapted to such cases, a single dose effects such a change of feeling as to astonish the sufferer.

A NOTED DIVINE SAYS:

Dr. TUTT:—Dear Sir; For ten years I have been a martyr to Dyspepsia, Constipation and Piles. Last Spring your Pills were recommended to me. I used them (but with little faith). I am now a well man, have good appetite, digestion perfect, regular stools, piles gone, and I have gained forty pounds solid flesh. They are worth their weight in gold.

REV. R. L. SIMPSON, Louisville, Ky.

The first effect of TUTT'S PILLS is to Increase the Appetite, and cause the body to Take on Flesh, thus the system is nourished, and by their Tonic Action on the Digestive Organs, Regular Stools are produced.

Dr. J. F. HAYWOOD,
OF NEW YORK, SAYS:—

"Few diseases exist that cannot be relieved by restoring the Liver to its normal functions, and for this purpose no remedy has ever been invented that has as happy an effect as TUTT'S PILLS."

SOLD EVERYWHERE, PRICE 25 CENTS.
Office 35 Murray Street, New York.

TUTT'S HAIR DYE.

GRAY HAIR OR WHISKERS changed to a GLOSSY BLACK by a single application of this DYE. It imparts a Natural Color, acts Instantaneously, and is as Harmless as spring water. Sold by Druggists, or sent by express on receipt of $1.

Office, 35 Murray St., New York.
feb 13-d&w1y

LAGER BEER

I respectfully call the attention of my friends patrons and the public generally of the South to

MY NEW, UNADULTERATED AND HEALTHY LAGER,

brewed purely of malt and hops, after Vienna method and expressly for export,

JACOB SEEGER,
23 German street, Baltimore, Md.
feb 15 dly

VALENTINES! VALENTINES

J A BRAGASSA

16 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

has just received a large and varied stock of Sentimental and Comic

VALENTINES!

He has also, a large stock of Confections Toys and Musical Instruments, Guitar, Violen and Banjo Strings Harmonicans, &c.
feb 9-tf

Dread and despair fall upon the community when a terrible epidemic, like the cholera or yellow fever, suddenly desolates our homes; yet, all the while a more insidious but no less fatal foe, enters thousands of households every year and carries off the flower of the family in the early flush of manly youth and budding womanhood. People call it presumption, or "decline." It is not, in most cases, the tubercular phthisis or consumption. If the lungs, which is the peculiar malady in climates like those of the British Islands and New England, but a general decay or arrest of the vital processes of nutrition. All the doctors agree that there is no remedy to whole cut Cod LIVER Oil but they are constantly met by the obstacle of inability on the part of the patient to swallow or retain it. Take cognizance of the fact that we have overcome both OBJECTIONS OF THE OIL with the HYPOPHOSPHITES OF LIME AND SODA, which is agreeable to the taste and an unfailing tonic for the body nerves and brain.

GROCERIES.

D. P. Johnson,

Wholesale Grocer and Commission Merchant.

We have just received a full, fresh and well selected stock of Groceries, consisting in part of

200 Bags Richmond Bolted Meal,
200 " Fresh Ground Flour,
20 Barrels Molasses (new crop)
100 Bags Marshals Salt,
5 Barrels Sugar's,
20 Bags Coffee,
20 Boxes C. R. Sides,
Stock Peas, Seed Oats,
Corn, Pork North Carolina Bacon,
Leather, &c., &c., &c.

We solicit consignments of Cotton, Grain Meal, Flour, Poultry, Eggs and all kinds of country produce. We will sell at highest prices and remit promptly.

Write for prices. We will make special figures to those buying in quantities.

Feb. 4 tf.

W. B. MANN, formerly with D. S. Watt & Bro.
C. W. YOUNG, Of Surry, Wake Co.

NEW FIRM!

W. B. MANN & CO,

Having formed a copartnership under the above title, and taken the stand formerly occupied by B. H. Woodell, No. 4 Hargett street, we intend to carry a full line of Groceries and Provisions, as well as a complete stock of Boots and Shoes, Dry Goods, Notions, Hardware, Cutlery, &c., &c.

Buying our goods at bottom prices for cash, we are determined to offer inducements to our customers, unsurpassed by any house in Raleigh.

Give us a trial and be convinced of what we say. Very respectfully,

W. B. MANN & CO.

Having sold out my entire stock of goods to the above stand to Messrs. W. B. Mann & Co., I take pleasure in recommending them to the public for a liberal share of their patronage, believing that their course will not be misjudged.

I shall in future devote my time to a General Commission business, and can be found at my office in the Prairie Building on Wilmington street.

Thanking a kind public for so liberal a patronage for five years past, I hope they will not forget me in future, and give my successor as much of their patronage as they possibly can.

Very respectfully,

Jan 12 d1m B. H. WOODELL.

SEED POTATOES

We will receive, about the 1st of February, our first invoice of Seed Potatoes of this season, Early Rose, Peerless and Jackson Whites.

We will guarantee them to be genuine and first class seed, and will sell them as low as they can possibly be handled.

HARDIN GRIMES & CO

Copartnership Notice.

I have associated with me in business, Capt. R. H. Brooks, late Conductor on R. & G. R. R., and formerly of Wake Forest. The business in future will be conducted under the name and style of "Pritchard & Brooks." All parties indebted to me will please come forward and settle, as the hard times forces me to demand prompt settlement.

JOS. P. PRITCHARD, JR

JOS. P. PRITCHARD, R. H. BROOKS.

PRITCHARD & BROOKS,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AND

GENERAL GROCERS.

CORNER HILLSBORO & SALISBURY STS
Raleigh, N. C.

We keep always on hand fresh Eggs, Butter and Chickens, which we receive daily from our branch store at New Hill. Also a good line of Boots and Shoes, Coffees, Sugars, Teas and in fact everything in a first class Grocery.

Country Merchants will find it to their advantage to call and see us before buying elsewhere. We handle large quantities of country produce. Our facilities for selling are the best in the City.

More Goods

AND

Cheap Goods

Arriving daily at the Busy Store of

CHRISTOPHERS & SORRELL

HARGETT STREET.

We are receiving daily all kinds of Groceries, which we intend to sell cheap for CASH.

SEED OATS.

Another Car Load just arrived of the finest Seed Oats ever brought to the City. Call and examine them

ONION SETTS AND OTHER SEEDS

on hand, wholesale and retail.

FLOUR! FLOUR!!

Car Load of Flour and Meal just received.

MEAT MARKET

Always supplied with the finest Beeves and Pork Sausages a specialty. In fact everything kept in a first class Grocery Store.

PLOUGH! PLOUGH!!

Call and see our New Patent Raleigh No. 4 Plough, the best Plough made. We are the sole Agents for the city.

CHRISTOPHERS & SORRELL,
feb 13-tf Hargett Street.

GREAT REDUCTION

IN PRICE OF

LEA & PERRINS

CELEBRATED

PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE

"Only Good Sauce."

And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851

"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is in my opinion, the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."

WORCESERSHIBE SAUC,

THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.

Signature on every bottle.

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,
No. 8 College Place and 1 Union Square New York. feb 20-lawly

LOTTERY.

KENTUCKY STATE LOTTERY.

Gives everybody a chance to make something out of his investment in the drawing of

FEBRUARY 28.

There are no less than 1806 Prizes, amounting together to $75,925.

1 Prize, $14 000
2 Prize 5,000
31 Prize, $4 000
And Whole Tickets only $1.

Address all orders to the Eastern Agency,

WILLIAMSON & CO.,
599 Broadway, N. Y.

Send in orders without delay as in the last drawing we were unable to supply the demand. Correspondence private. List of drawings published in the New York Herald and Staat Zeitung. All out of town lottery holders a terrible scrapy of the publish list as soon as received.

SIMMONS & DICKINSON
dd1w1 Managers.

L. S. L.

A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY TO WIN A FORTUNE, THIRD GRAND DISTRIBUTION, CLASS C, AT NEW ORLEANS, TUESDAY, MARCH 11th, 1879—16th Monthly Drawing

Louisiana State Lottery Company

This Institution was regularly incorporated by the Legislature of the State, for Educational and charitable purposes, in 1868, for the term of twenty-five years, to which contract the inviolable faith of the State is pledged with a capital of $1,000,000, to which it has since added a reserve fund of $350,000. Its grand single number distribution will take place monthly on the second Tuesday. It never scales or postpones. Look at the following distribution:

CAPITAL PRIZE, $30,000.

100,000 TICKETS AT TWO DOLLARS EACH
HALF-TICKETS, ONE DOLLAR.

LIST OF PRIZES.

1	Capital Prize	$30,000
1	Capital Prize	10,000
1	Capital Prize	5,000
2	Prizes of $2,500	5,000
5	Prizes of 1,000	5,000
20	Prizes of 500	10,000
100	Prizes of 100	10,000
200	Prizes of 50	10,000
500	Prizes of 20	10,000
10,000	Prizes of 10	100,000

APPROXIMATION PRIZES.

9	Approximation Prizes of $300	$2,700
9	Approximation Prizes of 200	1,800
9	Approximation Prizes of 100	900
1857	Prizes, amounting to	$110,400

Responsible correspondents wanted at all prominent points, to whom a liberal compensation will be paid.

Application for rates to clubs should only be made to the Home Office in New Orleans.

Write, clearly stating full address, for further information, or send orders to

M. A. DAUPHIN,
P. O. Box 692, New Orleans, Louisiana

All our Grand Extraordinary Drawings are under the supervision and management of GENERALS G. T. BEAUREGARD and JUBAL A. EARLY.

feb 12-2w

FOR RENT OR FOR SALE.

Interesting to Housekeepers.

SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS

worth of Furniture.

GRAND AUCTION SALE.

The undersigned will sell his entire stock of New Furniture, consisting of Fine, Medium and Common Walnut and Poplar Chamber Sets, Wardrobes to Match, Marble and Wood Top Bureaus and Washstands, Marble and Wood Top Tables, Walnut, Poplar and Maple Bedsteads, Walnut, Oak and Maple Cane Seat Rocking Chairs and Chairs, Wood Seat Rocking Chairs and Chairs, Sofas, Lounges, Walnut, &c., &c.

The Sale will commence on the 25th day of December, and be continued until all is sold.

Up to that day every article will be sold at cost. If parties buying do not wish to remove their articles immediately, they can be left until Feb. 1st.

dec12 A. W. FRAPS.

Notice.

BY VIRTUE OF A POWER OF Sale contained in a mortgage deed executed on the 18th day of February, 1877, by John F. Jordan and Margaret J. Jordan to Sadler, Bridges & Co., as appears of record on page 382 book 70 Public Register's office for Northampton County, we will at the court house door in the town of Jackson in said county, on Monday, the 10th day of February, A. D., 1879, at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, the tract of land on which said John F. Jordan formerly lived containing one hundred acres, more or less adjoining the lands of Bell's heirs, Sarah G. Jordan, Mary E. Jordan and others.

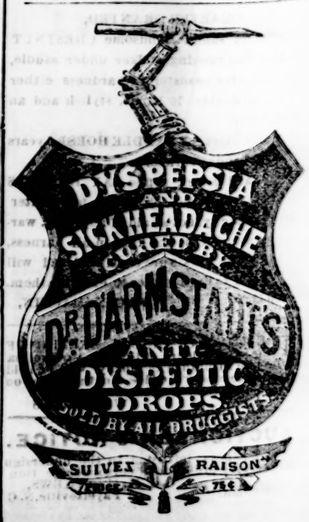
JOSEPH S. MADDRY AND J. G. L. CALO KEE, surviving partners of Maddry, Bridges & Co. jan4-td

For Rent.

A large brick Dwelling House, all modern improvements. Situated on one of the most fashionable squares in the city, and in one hundred and fifty yards of the Capitol. Terms reasonable. Apply to

C. M. BUSBEE,
feb 12-4t Attorney at Law.

A New Steel Horse Shoe,
WITH CONTINUOUS CALK.
Send for Illustrated Pamphlet to JOHN D. BILLINGS PATENT HORSE SHOE COMPANY, 265 Broadway, New York.



DAILY NEWS
WEDNESDAY. FEBRUARY 19, 1879.

Billiard Tables for Sale.

The two billiard tables now in use at the Yarboro House bar will be sold at a bargain. Enquire of

M. BILLS,
City Bottling Works.

At Watson's Store

Some of the finest brands of whiskey in the country. If you want something really good in that line call on Watson the grocer, Fayetteville street opposite the market. *

To the Public.

G. W. King, in rear of T. H. Briggs & Sons', Hardware Store is prepared to repair in first class style Breech Loading and Muzzle Loading shot guns and Fire Arms of all descriptions, Door Locks, Trunk Locks and all kind of Lock work, Umbrellas, Fluting Machines and anything in the line of small Hardware, either Brass or Iron. Sign and Bell Hanging a speciality. Orders from a distance will receive prompt attention. All work warranted.

Greatly Improved.

The old reliable Cotton King Cook stove, so long the leading stove in this market has been greatly improved, it will be worth your while to call in at Brewsters and examine the qualities of the household necessity.

Too much cannot be said in favor of this popular stove, Mr. Brewster has just received another car load, and is ready to serve his numerous friends and customers in this line. A full stock hardware, store and house furnishing goods always on hand. Guns and gun material a specialty.

Private Boarding.

Having rented the large and well arranged dwelling house on Morgan street near Blount street, known as the Clayton House, I have furnished the same and am prepared to accommodate the public with good rooms, good fare and comfortable accommodations. Prices low. Transient Board $1.00 per day. Apply early, Mrs. C. Waller. *

Pepper Always Ahead.

Pepper the great restauranter is serving his guest with fresh white shad, the first of the season, also game and eatables of every kind. The finest Virginia and North Corolina liquors, as well as the best Northern brandies. If you want something good to eat or drink call on Pepper at the Green Front, Hargett street. *

Slaughter of the Indians.

Among those who escaped from the late massacre was the noted Chief "Dull Knife," by far the most implacable and execrable savage that ever invaded civilized or uncivilized homes—a perfect pest to all beef eating communities. We congratulate the people of this State that such a splendid assortment of SHARP CUTLERY was opened last week at Law's China House, Raleigh and Charlotte.
N. B. Lots of crockery arrived too.

Unheard of Bargains!

AT THE INDEFATIGABLE ENDEAVORS TO PLEASE THE PUBLIC SO HERE GOES.

Ye muses nine, inspire my pen,
To sing of Fayetteville street, No 10,
who tries his best to please his friends
And in his labors never ends,
Bargains he'll give you when you call
For No. 10 is all and all.
Of other houses you hear them talk;
In Fayetteville street just take a walk
And only ask for No 10,
Kept by the most ingenious of men,
And when his friends by chance drop in
Then forth he comes, Lord what a grin,
And to their wondering eyes displays
Such heaps of brackets and window shades.
His pictures are exposed to public view
And a variety of cord to suspend them too,
His looking glasses and toilet cases
Will help adorn your forms and faces;
Picture frames and mouldings too
In great variety, black, brown and blue.
His window cornices and lambrequins fine,
will make your rooms and parlor shine.
Perforated mottoes, and white holly baskets.
And every other sort of stuff,
Of which he hopes to have enough.
So now he bids your all adieu
And wishes a happy new year too.
And not forget

C. C. Clawson,
No. 14 Fayetteville St.

Wm. Woollcott has just received from a bankrupt stock, a lot of hats, boots, shoes and clothing, he will sell them cheap for cash, a case of spring calicoe's just arrived at Woollcotts. *

Glass of all Sizes.

Putty, oils, paints, hardware of every description, fresh lime and cement. Julius Lewis & Co. Raleigh. N. C. *

Mineral Waters.

Apollinaris, Congress,
Park, Vichy,
Empire, Deep Rock,
Lithia, Buffalo, Lithia, Glen Alpine.

A large lot of cautiful Vases, Toilet Se's, Fine Hair Brushes, Combs, Imported Perfumery and Holiday Goods suitable for presents, at

SIMPSON'S
Drug Store.

Fine Imported and Domestic Cigars, at

SIMPSON'S
Drug Store.

Money Saved is Money Made.

Stronach & Allcott have just received three (3) car loads of No. 1 Timothy hay, and three (3) car loads of "Shannandoah Valley" black and white oats. They receive the largest consignments and do the largest commission business in the city. Give them a call if you want to buy cheap. You can make money by trading with them. They propose to show you how. Best table butter 12½ to 15 cents. *

Fresh Arrival.

Sugar, coffee, clear rib sides, flour of all grades, Richmond bolted meal, salt, corn, oats, molasses, early rose seed potatoes, all of which bought to the best advantage and will be sold accordingly. Also our fine buggy horse [7 years old] of elegant style, drives well and gentle, for sale. Apply to, L. R. Wyatt, Wilmington street, opposite Market house. *

Housekeepers will find it to their advantage to call on Stronach & Allcott, when they are in need of butter, eggs, chickens, Turkeys, geese or anything in the way of country produce They sell cheap for cash, and you can always find what you want. * n

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THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S

Celebrated American

WORM SPECIFIC

OR

VERMIFUGE.

SYMPTOMS OF WORMS.

THE countenance is pale and leaden-colored, with occasional flushes, or a circumscribed spot on one or both cheeks; the eyes become dull; the pupils dilate; an azure semicircle runs along the lower eye-lid; the nose is irritated, swells, and sometimes bleeds; a swelling of the upper lip; occasional headache, with humming or throbbing of the ears; an unusual secretion of saliva; slimy or furred tongue; breath very foul, particularly in the morning; appetite variable, sometimes voracious, with a gnawing sensation of the stomach, at others, entirely gone; fleeting pains in the stomach; occasional nausea and vomiting; violent pains throughout the abdomen; bowels irregular, at times costive; stools slimy, not unfrequently tinged with blood; belly swollen and hard; urine turbid; respiration occasionally difficult, and accompanied by hiccough; cough sometimes dry and convulsive; uneasy and disturbed sleep, with grinding of the teeth; temper variable, but generally irritable, &c.

Whenever the above symptoms are found to exist,
DR. C. McLANE'S VERMIFUGE will certainly effect a cure.

IT DOES NOT CONTAIN MERCURY

in any form; it is an innocent preparation, *not capable of doing the slightest injury to the most tender infant.*

The genuine DR. McLANE'S VERMIFUGE bears the signatures of C. McLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrapper. —:o:—

DR. C. McLANE'S

LIVER PILLS

are not recommended as a remedy "for all the ills that flesh is heir to," but in affections of the liver, and in all Bilious Complaints, Dyspepsia and Sick Headache, or diseases of that character, they stand without a rival.

AGUE AND FEVER.

No better cathartic can be used preparatory to, or after taking Quinine.

As a simple purgative they are unequaled.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

The genuine are never sugar coated.

Each box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS.

Each wrapper bears the signatures of C. McLANE and FLEMING BROS.

Insist upon having the genuine Dr. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name *McLane*, spelled differently but same pronunciation.

LIVER

This important organ weighs but about three pounds, and all the blood in a living person (about three gallons) passes through it at least once every half hour, to have the bile and other impurities strained or filtered from it. Bile is the natural purgative of the bowels, and if the Liver becomes torpid it is not separated from the blood, but carried through the veins to all parts of the system, and in trying to escape through the pores of the skin, causes it to turn yellow or a dirty brown color. The stomach becomes diseased, and Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Constipation, Headache, Biliousness, Jaundice, Chills, Malarial Fevers, Piles, Sick and Sour Stomach, and general debility follow. MERRELL'S HEPATINE, the great vegetable discovery for torpidity, causes the liver to throw off from one to two ounces of bile each time the blood passes through it, as long as there is an excess of bile; and the effect of even a few doses upon yellow complexion or a brown dirty looking skin, will astonish all who try it—they being the first symptoms to disappear. The cure of all bilious diseases and Liver complaint is made certain by taking HEPATINE in accordance with directions. Headache is generally cured in twenty minutes, and no disease that arises from the Liver can exist if a fair trial is given.

SOLD AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR PILLS BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Price 25 Cts. and $1.00

LUNGS

The fatality of Consumption or Throat and Lung Diseases, which sweep to the grave at least one-third of all death's victims, arises from the Opium or Morphine treatment, which simply stupefies as the work of death goes on. $10,000 will be paid if Opium or Morphine, or any preparation of Opium, Morphine or Prussic Acid, can be found in the GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP, which has cured people who are living to-day with but one remaining lung. No greater wrong can be done than to say that Consumption is incurable. GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP will cure it when all other means have failed. Also, Colds, Cough, Asthma, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and lungs. Read the testimonials of the Hon. Alexander H. Stephens, Gov. Smith and Ex-Gov. Brown of Ga., Hon. Geo. Peabody, as well as those of other remarkable cures in our book, free to all at the drug stores and be convinced that if you wish to be cured you can be by taking the GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP. Take no Troches or Lozenges for Sore Throat, when you can get GLOBE FLOWER SYRUP at same price. For sale by all Druggists.

Price 25 Cts. and $1.00

BLOOD

Grave mistakes are made in the treatment of all diseases that arise from poison in the blood. Not one case of Scrofula, Syphilis, White Swelling, Ulcers, Sores and Skin Disease, in a thousand, is treated without the use of Mercury in some form. Mercury rots the bones, and the diseases it produces are worse than any other kind of blood or skin disease can be. DR. PENBERTON'S SARSAPARILLA OR QUEEN'S DELIGHT is the only medicine upon which a hope of recovery from Scrofula, Syphilis and Mercurial diseases in all stages, can be reasonably founded, and that will cure Cancer.

$10,000 will be paid by the proprietors if Mercury, or any ingredient not purely vegetable and harmless can be found in it.

Price by all Druggists $1.00.

GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP and MERRELL'S HEPATINE FOR THE LIVER for sale by all Druggists in 25 cent and $1.00 bottles.

A. F. MERRELL & CO., Proprietors,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make application to the General Assembly of North Carolina for the passage of an act incorporating the "North Carolina Chemical Works."

jan13-30t R. F. HOKE

ALSO,

A FINE PAIR OF MARES

5 and 6 years old, 15¼ hands high, dark bays, half sisters, can't tell them apart, perfect beauties, gentle, kind and sound, trot fast, together or single,

ALSO,

A stylish family, single horse 7 years old, fast, sound in every respect, bay in color. In fact a ladies' horse

W. C. McMACKIN.
dec31 tf

E. F. MANSON & CO.,

BEAUFORT, N. C.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN OYSTERS, CLAMS, WILD FOWL &c. Orders solicited and promptly filled

---

EDUCATIONAL.

Winston Male Academy.

CLASSICAL, MATHEMATICAL, SCIENTIFIC AND COMMERCIAL.

J. A. MONROE, A. M.,.....Principal,
With Competent Assistants.

Spring Session will begin January 6th, 1879.

Tuition in Primary Department $7.50; English $12.50; Classical $17.50

Term Fee $1.00. Board in private families and boarding houses, from $8 to $12 per month. Instruction thorough, discipline mild but firm. Location as to health, social, moral and religious advantages cannot be surpassed. A local law prohibits the sale of intoxicating liquors within two miles of the city.

For full particulars, send for Circular

dec 18-tf

TO THE AFFLICTED.

French's Arnica Liniment is the best known for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Pains in the back and side, Headache, &c., &c. It never fails to give immediate relief. Manufactured by

WM. E. FRENCH.
Wholesale and Retail Druggist.
Petersburg, Va

For sale by Wm. Simpson, F. H. Heartt Druggists, Raleigh, N. C.
nov 1-d6m

ATTENTION OF THE

County Superintendents of Public Instruction, Boards of Education, and Principals of Private Schools, etc.

Valuable Educational Works

Sanford's Series Analytical Arithmetics

AND

Worcester's Dictionaries

Sanford's Series comprises four books, and is based upon the analytic system:

Sanford's First Lessons in Analytical Arithmetic, 16 mo., 72 cents.

Sanford's Intermediate Analytical Arithmetic, 16 mo., 231 pp. Half bound, 45 cents

Sanford's Common School Analytical Arithmetic, 355 pp. Half roan, 80 cents.

Sanford's Higher Analytical Arithmetic, 410 pp. Half roan, Cloth sides, $1.20. Abbreviations are clear, and the analyses exhaustive. The work is practical, and abounds in slate exercises. The experience of a large number of the best teachers in this country, is cast, with Sanford in hand, pupils discover an unwonted enthusiasm in studying the science of numbers.

The Complete Series of Worcester's Dictionaries.

Quarto Dictionary. Illustrated and Unabridged. Library sheep, $10

Octavo (Universal and Critical,) Dictionary. Library sheep, $4.25.

Academic Dictionary. Crown 8vo. Half roan, $1.85.

Comprehensive Dictionary, Illustrated, 12 mo. Half roan, $1.75.

School (Elementary) Dictionary. 12mo, Half roan, $1.

Primary Dictionary. Illustrated 16mo. Half roan, 60 cents.

Pocket Dictionary. Illustrated 24mo Cloth 63 cents; roan, flexible, 85 cents, roan, tucks, gilt edges, $1.

Many special aids to students, and addition to a full phonetic reading and defining vocabulary, make the above-named books, in the opinion of our most distinguished educators, the most complete as well as by far the cheapest Dictionaries of our language.

Worcester's School Dictionaries are based upon the quarto, which is preferred over all others by eminent scholars and men of letters. The series is admirably adapted to use in Schools, Academies, &c.

Liberal terms for introduction. We desire that Sanford and Worcester be examined by County Boards and principals of private schools. Correspondence solicited.

We invite attention of Teachers to Chauvenet's Mathematics, Cutter's Physiology; in a word, all our School publications. Circulars and descriptive catalogue furnished on application.

Address,

J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO.,

715 and 717 Market street, Philadelphia.
Or

MARTIN V. CALVIN,
General Southern Agent,
AUGUSTA, GA.

dec 17-d3o 1y w1m

Just Received.

Extra No. 1 shore Mackerel, at retail by the pound.

Best Canadian Oat Meal at retail by the pound.

Hams, (Ferris' and other brands) breakfast bacon, Tongues, &c.

Buckwheat flour, fine syrups and Molasses white peas, navy beans, dried fruit, &c., &c.

An unrivalled stock of canned goods and fine groceries generally.

Everything in the Grocery line from a fierce of fine rice to a sap sago cheese.

Finest Northern Butter, received every week, direct from the Dairy.

Jan28-tf. HARDIN, GRIMES & CO.

FIRST CLASS BAR

AND RESTAURANT,

WITH SLEEPING APARTMENTS ATTACHED.

Where best accommodations will be found for transient and permanent boarders. House open all hours, day and night, at 31½ Fayetteville Street.

J. S. TAYLOR,
Successor to W. H. Martin. Proprietor.
dec 3-d3m

DRY GOODS.

Arrived To-Day:

A few cases EXTRA nice, Prints, fast colors—suitable for City retail trade.

Several SPECIALITIES in desirable goods now, for the first time offered.

THE LARGEST AND MOST SELECT STOCK OF

LADIES' CLOAKS

ever exhibited in this market.

FELT AND FLANNEL SKIRTS

FOR LADIES

All qualities, trimmed and embroidered

A LARGE STOCK AND VARIETY OF CORSETS, at prices to please

Carpets, Rugs,

FLOOR AND TABLE

OIL CLOTH,

Bought from the Manufacturers, All new Styles and Choice Designs never before shown in this market

JUST RECEIVED AT

PETTY & JONES'

DAILY ARRIVALS
OF

NEW AND SEASONABLE DRY Goods,

The JOBBING DEPARTMENT is filled with the most desirable goods, all of which were bought by the Case at Agents Cash prices.

Merchants will save money by buying of us.

We beg to remind the public that a large portion of our goods is being sold at COST.

nov 1-tf

1879 **OLD AND TRIED.** 1879

Old Nick,

(CORN AND RYE,)

This reliable brand of PURE WHISKEY has been successfully tested by the lovers of first class Whiskey for the past 50 years, and has preserved its high reputation undiminished. It is offered to the public with the full guarantee of the proprietor, and will not fail to give perfect satisfaction whenever used. For sale by all first-class dealers.

Address, JOS. WILLIAMS,
Panther Creek,
Jan 29-d6m. Yadkin Co., N. C

VALLEY WHISKEY.

R. F. Jones & Co.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

AGENTS FOR

TOM COOPER'S

Extra Old Valley

CENTENNIAL OLD RYE

—AND—

WHEAT WHISKEY,

a large lot

ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR YEARS OLD.

universally acknowledged to be

THE FINEST WHISKY MADE

IN THE SOUTH PERSONS WISHING

Strictly Pure Spirits

FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER PURPOSES

can get any size package

From 8 to 50 Gallons.

By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills, Iredell county, N. C.; or R. F. JONES, Raleigh, N. C.

ECONOMY IS WEALTH.

Use French's India Rubber Cement for mending Furniture, Toys, Glassware, China, &c. Every family should have a vial in the house. Manufactured by

WM. E. FRENCH,
Wholesale and Retail Druggist,
Petersburg, Va

For sale by Wm. Simpson, F. H. Heartt Druggists, Raleigh, N. C.
nov 1-d6m

TIM LEE'S

RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE

"THE DELMONICO OF THE SOUTH"

CORNER MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREETS

Guinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass ale, the old English drink old If a Half can be procured in the future at Tim Lee's Club House. Also on hand old Robeson county whiskey bought of Hardin & Grimes. Baltimore Meats and all Delicacies of the season served in First-Class order. Nine private sitting Rooms, so that parties and balls may be private. FRENCH COOK.

oct 1-d6m

ELLINGTON. ROYSTER & CO.,

Building Contractors.

SUCCESSORS TO BETTS & ALLEN,

MANUFACTURERS OF

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS

MOULDINGS, BRACKETS,

Sawed and Turned Balusters

NEWELL POSTS, ALL KINDS OF SCROLL SAWING

TURNING OF EVERY VARIETY OF SIZE AND STYLE.

We also keep an assortment of Rough and Dressed Lumber, Laths, Shingles, Dressed Weather-boarding and Flooring at low prices.

SPECIALTIES:

We will sell the same class of Yellow Pine Work at White Pine prices. Come and examine our work before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed. We are prepared to do work reasonably and we propose to do so. Plans and estimates furnished on application First class work at low prices. All orders claim prompt attention.

Omce and Planing Mills West of the R. & G. R. R., Shops. Orders coming from a distance will be filled with promptness, and as we are very conveniently located for shipping our work we are able to give special inducement to all parts of the State. Will contract for buildings anywhere, using seasoned lumber where necessary.

W. J. ELLINGTON, Business Managers.
R. F. CARR,
Feb 6-d6m

L. R. ROYSTER,
E. R. PINKSTON, Architects

HARDWARE.

J. C. BREWSTERS'

IS HEADQUARTERS FOR

HARDWARE, STOVES

Tinware, Wood and Willow-ware,

LAMPS AND CROCKERY.

Write for Prices or call on him.

AGENT FOR HOWE SEWING MACHINES AND DUPONT'S GUN POWDER.

Iron, Steel and Nails, Paints, Oil and Varnish, Wagon and Buggy Materials The largest JOB SHOP in the State.

GUN AND LOCK SMITHING, IN FACT ANYTHING YOU WANT DONE IN THE METAL LINE.

oct 10-d1y **J. C. BREWSTER.**
RALEIGH, N. C.

JOHN GATLING, President,
W. H. CROW, Vice-President,
W. S. PRIMROSE, Sec. & Treas.
P. COWPER Adjuster.

The N. C. Home Ins., Co.,

OF RALEIGH, N. C.
(Organized in 1868.)

FOR A REASONABLE CONSIDERATION, THIS WELL KNOWN

HOME COMPANY,

Will continue to Insure good Property against loss or damage by FIRE,

referring to the various patrons of the Company to whom they have paid the sum of $175.000,00 in losses.

A Policy of Insurance will cost you but little, but a

FIRE!

Without Insurance may cost you a great deal.

SECURE A POLICY.

FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS.

ALLEN & CRAM

Iron and Brass Founders

AND MACHINISTS, RALEIGH, N. C

Manufacturers and Importers of Engines.

PORTABLE AND STATIONARY

Cotton Gins, Power Presses, Saw and Grist Mills, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes

Plows and Plow Castings

Plans and Estimates Furnished on all Classes of Machinery. We call special attention of the following goods, manufactured by the TAYLOR MANUFACTURING CO which we are offering at Manufacturers' Prices.

THE DRY STEAM ENGINE,

off or on wheels. Admitted to be the best Portable Engine in the State. Also three CLIPPER ENGINES off or on wheels, at the following low prices: 6 Horse Engine, off wheels $85. 9 Horse Engine, on wheels, $85.00. Other sizes and styles of Engines at proportionate rates.

The Iron Framed Saw Mills,

the best in use, and only one of the kind sold in the State Write for Circulars and Prices

Allen & Cram.

Old North State Fire

Insurance Company.

OF WARRENTON, N. N.

HAS BEEN IN SUCCESSFULL OPERATION FOR SIX YEARS.

A Thoroughly Reliable Home Company.

WM. S. DAVIS, President. R. F. LONG, Secretary

DIAMONDS

IN SOLID GOLD MOUNTINGS.

ONE DOLLAR — THE WONDERFUL LEFEVRE — ONE DOLLAR

Lefevre Ring, $1. Set of Studs, $1. The Shah Stud, $1. Lefevre Ear Drops, $1.

THE ONLY PERFECT FAC-SIMILE OF THE REAL DIAMOND IN THE WORLD.

Pronounced by the Academy of France that *M. Lefevre has really obtained artificially the true diamond.* The basis of these gems are pure crystals found in the Sierra Nevadas, from whence they are exported to the Lefevre Laboratory in Paris, France, where they are submitted to a chemical and voltaic process,

BY WHICH THEIR SURFACES ARE COVERED WITH A COATING OF PURE DIAMONDS, imparting to them all the BRILLIANCY, HARDNESS, and refractive qualities of the natural diamond, and making them as desirable for **Wear, Brilliancy,** and **Beauty,** as the veritable gems themselves. The Ring, Studs and Ear Drops, as displayed in this announcement, are accurate engravings of SOLID GOLD MOUNTINGS, CONTAINING THE WONDERFUL LEFEVRE DIAMOND, warranted by certificate U. S. Mint assay.

ON RECEIPT OF ONE DOLLAR in America, either article as above represented. Or, "Book on Diamonds," with illustrations of artistic Diamond Jewelry in solid (14 k.) gold, mailed free.

I have seen many imitations of diamonds, but never any that could equal the Lefevre Brilliant.—M. ELLROY, Stamford, Conn.

I am in receipt of a pair of the Wonderful Lefevre Ear Drops, for one dollar; to say that I am pleased with them hardly fills the bill, they are simply elegant.—ANDREW MORRIS, Hornellsville, N. Y.

The Wonderful Lefevre Diamond Ring, for one dollar, came to hand this morning. It is really elegant, giving entire satisfaction, and eliciting wonder and admiration from all who see it.—W. H. REKDY, Martinsburg, W. Va.

The Lefevre Diamonds, mounted in solid gold, are truly marvelous.—S. F. AVERY & SONS, Home and Farm, Louisville, Ky.

The eminently successful experiments of M. Lefevre silences all doubt of the artificial reproduction of the true diamond.—M. DU PRENOY, the great French Scientist.

The Lefevre Diamond most effectually disturbs the slumbers of the possessors of costly gems.—Journal of Science.

We guarantee the Wonderful Lefevre Diamonds for **One Dollar** to be mounted in **Solid Gold,** and will cheerfully refund the money if found unsatisfactory. Address all orders to the

AMERICAN JEWELRY COMPANY, 5 Arcade, CINCINNATI, O.

The American Jewelry Company is a prompt and reliable house.

GLEN ALPINE SPRINGS

Burke County, W. N. Carolina.

The unprecedented success with which the proprietors have met during the past and their first season having had some five hundred visitors, will encourage them to make further extensive improvements, as it is their ambition to make this the first Watering Place South.

Many Persons having received such great benefit during the past season from the use of our Lithia Waters, we have concluded to place it upon the market, and it will be found for sale by all the leading Druggists in the State.

WALTON & PEARSON

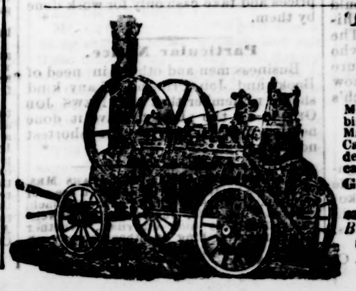
ALWAYS ASK FOR **ESTERBROOK'S STEEL PENS**

FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS

NEW-YORK OFFICE, 26 JOHN ST.
WORKS, CAMDEN, N.

SAMPLES AND PRICES ON APPLICATION.

MANUFACTURERS



Talbott & Sons

Shockoe Iron Works.

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

Manufacturers of

Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys, Turbine Water Wheels Tobacco Factory Machinery, Wrought Iron Works, Brass Castings and Iron Machinery of every description Repairing promptly and carefully done.

Ginning and Threshing Engines a Specialty.

Send for Illustrated Catalogue.

Branch office, RALEIGH, N. C.

STRONACH & ALLCOTT, Manufacturers' Agents.

RICHMOND, VA.

Canal Street from Sixth to Seventh

RICHMOND, VA

ENGINES, portable and stationary, SAW MILLS, GRIST-MILLS, BOILERS, CASTINGS of BRASS and IRON, FORGINGS &c. MACHINERY for Gold and Coal Mines Blast Furnaces, &c.

We call special attention to our IMPROVED PORTABLE ENGINE, for agricultural and other purposes. The Boilers of our Agricultural Engines are provided with our PATENT PREMIUM SPARK ARRESTERS, a device by which the Sparks are forced to pass downward over a reservoir of water and effectually extinguished without the use of wire gauze. Our is the only arrangement of this kind which affords free access to the boiler tubes for cleaning from each end. Also to our new styles of ALL LOCOMOTIVES for hauling lumber, and other articles upon tramways and narrow gauge railways.

The best Planters regard our GINNING ENGINES superior to any in use. Send for illustrated Catalogue free. Other things being equal encourage Southern institutions.

Repair work solicited and promptly done. Shafting, Pulleys, &c., for Gin Houses.

Manufacturers of Jones' patent Tobacco Lump Machines to work by hand or power.

WM. A. LANNAN & CO.
Gen'l Agent in Eastern North Carolina.
mar 5 78-dawly

CARPETS.

CARPETS! CARPETS!—I offer for sale, on very reasonable terms, a lot of very fine three-ply Extra Superfine and Superfine. Also some Cotton Chains from the very best mills in the country. Not having room, I will sell very cheap. Please call and examine. Also Rugs, Matting and Window Shades.

WILLIAM DAFFRON,
f1 148 Main street.

PICTURE FRAME MOULDINGS of all descriptions. The largest stock south of Baltimore. Also LOOKING GLASS PLATES of all sizes, both German and French, wholesale and retail. Would call attention of the trade to the following sizes: 18 by 36, 18 by 40, 20 by 42, 22 by 44, and smaller sizes. Will duplicate Baltimore prices.

PICTURE FRAMES of all descriptions made at twenty min tes notice.

WILLIAM DAFFRON,
f1 148 Main street.

JEWELRY. WATCHES,

Diamonds, Spectacles,

FANCY GOODS MILITARY

AND

MEDALS AND BADGE-PINS A SPECIALTY.

THE largest stock of goods in the South Solid Silver and Plated ware. Goods sold at factory prices. Watch repairing a specialty. Orders by mail promptly attended to and satisfaction in all cases Guaranteed.

JOHN H. TYLER & CO.,

Successors to MITCHELL & TYLER

No. 1003 MAIN STREET, RICHMOND, VA.

The oldest Jewelry House in the South.
aug 27-d, w&fmly

C. GENNET.

JEWELLER,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

DEALER IN WATCHES, DIAMONDS, Jewelry, Solid Silverware, Fine Plated ware, Clocks, Spectacles, Eye Glasses, Silver Cups, Silver Trimmings, Sets of Jewelry, Plain 18 Karat Gold Rings for engagement and Wedding rings, American and Stone Cameo Rings, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Gold Chains.

HAIR WORK Made to Order.

Watches and Jewelry repaired
nov13-d&w3m

GEO. W. ANDERSON & SON,

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, PAPER HANGINGS, LACE CURTAINS,

Window Shades, Matting, Rugs, Druggets Mats, &c. Estimates furnished by mail. The attention of Merchants and Housekeepers is called to our general stock.

201 Main Street, RICHMOND, VA.
sep 13-d12m

BALTIMORE.

WIRE RAILING & ORNAMENTAL WORKS.

DU PUY & CO.,

NO. 2 N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, MD.

Wire Railings for Cemeteries, Balconies, &c., Stoves, Fenders, Cages, Summer Safes, Ice Creams, Woven Wire, &c.

Also, Iron Settees, Chairs, Settees
jan 11-74 1y w12m

WATER WHEELS.

THE UNEQUALLED JAS. LEFFEL DOUBLE TURBINE WATER WHEEL

PORTABLE AND STATIONARY STEAM ENGINES, STEAM BOILERS

SAW, FLOUR AND GRIST MILLS,

MACHINE MOULDED MILL GEARING.

SHAFTING, PULLEYS AND HANGERS

Of Improved Designs, A Specialty

Address, POOLE & HUNT,
Send for Circulars. BALTIMORE MD

NO MORE RHEUMATISM OR GOUT

ACUTE OR CHRONIC

SALICYLICA

SURE CURE.

Manufactured only under the above Trade-Mark, by the

EUROPEAN SALICYLIC MEDICINE CO.,

OF PARIS AND LEIPZIG.

IMMEDIATE RELIEF WARRANTED. PERMANENT CURE GUARANTEED. Now exclusively used by all celebrated Physicians of Europe and America, becoming a staple, harmless, and reliable remedy on both continents. The Highest Medical Academy of Paris reports 95 cures out of 100 cases within three days. Secret—The only dissolver of the poisonous Uric Acid which exists in the Blood of Rheumatic and Gouty Patients. $1.00 a Box; 6 Boxes for $5.00. Sent to any Address on receipt of price. Endorsed by Physicians. Sold by all Druggists. Address

WASHBURNE & CO.,

ONLY IMPORTERS' DEPOT, 7 CLIFF ST., NEW YORK.

For sale by Williams & Haywood and Pescud, Lee & Co., Druggist.
nov 28 eodly

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make application to the General Assembly of North Carolina for the passage of an act incorporating the "Chapel Hill Iron Mountain Company."

jan13-30t R. F. HOKE.

IMPORTANT TO FISH BUYERS.

THE fishermen and those directly interested in the fisheries of Carteret county, having organized a "Fishermen's Union" are now prepared to furnish fresh and salt fish to dealers at fair prices, and from first hands. Parties desiring to purchase will do well to send in their orders, and get fish from those, who CATCH AND PUT THEM UP. Every package guaranteed to be as represented.

Address all orders to the
FISHERMEN'S UNION,
Beaufort, N. C.
sep eodtf

DAILY NEWS
WEDNESDAY. FEBRUARY 19 1879.

News Telegrams.

Congress.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 18.—SENATE.—Windom presented a resolution of the Colored Western Immigration Society, of Charleston, S. C., favoring the passage of his resolution in regard to migration of colored people. Laid on table.

Hoar called up the resolution to pay James Segar $500.0 in full, compensation for his expenses in prosecuting his claim to his seat in the Senate, as the Senator from the State of Virginia in 1863. Agreed to, yeas 34, nays 26.

HOUSE.—The House refused to consider the reports from the committee on Ways and Means, or to proceed with the Legislative appropriation bill and is now in the committee of the whole for consideration of the Census bill.

The Senate resumed the discussion of the bill to amend the revenue laws. The pending question being on the amendment to tax tea 10 cents per pound and coffee 2½ cents per pound.

An amendment increasing the tax on tobacco from 16 to 20 cents per pound, was rejected, yeas 21, nays 42.

An amendment to exempt from certain provisions of the existing law small distilleries, whose daily capacity does not exceed 30 gallons, was agreed to.

An amendment allowing a draw back on all manufactured tobacco upon which the tax of 24 cents per pound has been paid by suitable revenue stamps, equal in amount to the difference between the value of such stamps at 24 cents per pound and the value of such stamps at any reduced rate fixed by the act of Congress, was rejected.

The Senate agreed to an amendment that the act take effect 1st May, instead of 1st April as proposed by the committee. After other amendments the bill passed.

The House went into committee of the whole on the Census bill. The first amendment, transferring the power of appointing supervisors from the Secretary of the Interior to the Governors of the several States, with an amendment so as to provide that if any Governor shall fail to make the nominations of supervisors before the first of April, 1880, the Secretary of the Interior shall make such appointments, was agreed to without further action.

Killed by a Train.

OSWEGO, N. Y., Feb. 18.—Thomas G. Brown, a hardware merchant in Mexico, while crossing the Oswego and Rome railroad track in cutter near Sandy Hill was run over by a freight train. The injuries were such that he died soon after.

Steamship Landed.

LONDON, Feb. 18—The steamship Sorrento arrived at Hull from New York at last, with 81 head of cattle, 163 head of sheep on passage.

Business Resumed.

OSWEGO, N. Y., Feb. 18.—The City Savings bank, having complied with all the requirements of the bank department, will resume business Thursday.

Strike Ended.

LONDON, Feb. 18.—The strike of the iron and steel founders at Sheffield has terminated. The men accept the reduction in their wages.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

Col. W. L. Saunders Appointed by the Governor.

RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 15th, 1879.

HON. JOHN MANNING: Maj. Engelhard is dead. Will you accept the office of Secretary of State? If you are decided reply by telegram to-morrow. If you are in doubt come to Raleigh Monday.

THOMAS J. JARVIS, Governor.

RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 18th, 1879.

HIS EXCELLENCY, THOS. J. JARVIS: While at Moore Court, I received your telegram informing me of the death of my friend Maj Engelhard, and also offering me the office of Secretary of State.

I am greatly obliged to you for your kind offer, and it is all the more grateful to me, because it came unasked, but I cannot accept.

With thanks for your kindness and with the full assurance of my support and co-operation, I am,

Your obedient servant,
JOHN MANNING.

RALEIGH, N. C. Feb. 18th 1879.

COL. W. L. SAUNDERS, Dear Sir: I hereby tender to you the appointment of Secretary of State, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the lamented Jos. A Engelhard.

I trust you will find it agreeable to at once signify your acceptance, as the public service requires the place to be filled immediately.

Upon your acceptance I will issue to you a commisson and hope you will qualify without delay. I am

Truly, yours,
THOS. J. JARVIS,
Governor of N. C.

RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 18th, 1879.

To His Excellency, GOV. JARVIS:

SIR:—Your letter of this date, tendering me the appointment of Secretary of State, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the lamented Maj. Jos. A. Engelhard, and urging me to accept the same, and to enter at the earliest possible moment upon the discharge of the duties of the position, has been duly received.

I beg leave to assure your Excellency that this manifestation of your confidence and esteem is highly appreciated, and in compliance with your flattering request I herewith signify my acceptance of the position tendered me, and my purpose to qualify and enter upon the discharge of its duties at the earliest possible moment.

Thanking your Excellency for this convincing proof of your regard and confidence, I have the honor to be,

Very respectfully,
W. L. SAUNDERS.

William Laurence Saunders was born July 30th, 1835, graduated in 1854, studied law under Judge W. H. Battle, obtained a license to practice in the County Courts in 1856, and to practice in the other Courts in 1857. In 1857. he moved to Salisbury and resided there until the beginning of the war. In April, 1861, he volunteered as a member of the Rowan Rifle Guards, and was ordered to Fort Johnston, below Wilmington. In June, 1861, he was appointed a Lieutenant in the "Rowan Artillery," better known as Reilly's Battery, then in camp for instruction near Weldon. The Battery went with the 4th Regiment N. C. Troops, Colonel G. B. Anderson commanding, to Manassas Junction, arriving there a few days after the battle, and remained until its equipment was somewhat perfected, when, having been detached from the Regiment, it was assigned to the Artillery Corps of Colonel Pendleton. Having received an appointment as Captain from Governor Clark, of North Carolina, he resigned his Lieutenancy in January, 1862, and returned to Salisbury, enlisted a Company of Infantry for the war, carried it to Raleigh for instruction at Camp Mangum, where it became a part of the 46th Regiment N. C. T., Colonel E. D. Hall commanding. In May, 1863, the Regiment was ordered to Goldsboro, thence to Richmond, thence to Drewry's Bluff, where it became a part of Gen. J. G. Walker's Brigade, better known afterwards as Cooke's Brigade, Heth's Division, A. P. Hill's Corps, A. N. Va. He was twice wounded—once at the first battle at Fredericksburg, in the right cheek, and again at the Wilderness in May, 1864, very severely, the ball entering the left corner of the mouth and passing out at the back of the neck on the right side. He was promoted in 1862 to be Major, in 1863 to be Lieutenant Colonel, and on the 1st of January, 1864, to be Colonel of his Regiment. His military service was terminated at Appomattox Court House, Va., by the surrender of Gen. Lee, on the 9th of April, 1865, when he was pardoned as a prisoner of war.

For some years after the war Col. Saunders traveled in the South in search of health, and this having been greatly benefitted he became a regular contributor to the Wilmington Journal. In 1872 he became part owner of this and begun regular work as one of its editors, which position he held until 1876. In November of that year, with Mr. P. M. Hale, he established the Observer in this city, and remained thereon until last month, when his health failing partially, he retired.

Bishop Atkinson's Appointments.

Wednesday,	March	19, p m,	Clinton.
Thursday,	"	20, a m,	"
Friday,	"	21, a m,	Faison's
Sunday,	"	23,	4th Sunday in Lent, Goldsboro.
Monday,	March	24, p m,	Wilson.
Tuesday,	"	25, p m,	Rocky Mount.
Wednesday,	March	26, p m,	Enfield.
Friday,	"	28	Ringwood.
Sunday,	"	30,	5th Sunday in Lent, Scotland Neck.
Thesday,	April	1,	Hamilton.
Wednesday,	"	2,	Williamston.
Thursday,	"	3,	Jamesville.
Friday,	"	4,	Plymouth.
Saturday,	"	5,	St Luke's, Washington county.
Sunday,	April	6,	Palm Sunday, St David's.
Tuesday,	April	8,	Hertford.
Wednesday	"	9,	Woodville, Perquiman's county.
Thursday,	April	10,	Camden C. H.
"	"	"	p m, Davids' Chap Parquotank county.
Good Friday,	April	11,	Elizabeth City.
Easter Day	April	13,	Edenton.
Tuesday,	"	15,	St. Peter's Chapel, Gates county.
Wednesday,	April	16,	Gatesville.
Thursday,	"	17,	Winton.
Friday,	"	18,	Murfreesboro.
Sunday,	"	20,	1st Sunday after Easter, Woodville, Bertie county.
Tuesday,	April	22,	Windsor.
Thursday,	"	24,	Jackson.
Friday,	"	25,	p m, Halifax.
Saturday,	"	26,	a m,
Sunday,	"	27,	2nd Sunday after Easter, Weldon.

Collections made at each place for Diocesan Missions.

Love thy neighbor as thyself and when you see him with a bad cough advise him to buy a bottle of Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup. Price, 25 cents.

No medicine has ever been invented to prevent death! The best that can be done is to assist nature in keeping the functions of the body in a condition of health while life lasts. For biliousness, liver complaints, dyspepsia, and all stomachic disorders take Motu's Liver Pills. *

Pritchard & Brooks have 100 cords of splendid oak and hickory wood, which they wish to sell on board the R. & G. Cars. Some body give us a bill, don't all speak at once. Wood delivered any where in the city by the cord or load. *

To the Readers of this Paper.

Most of you are familiar with our "Bible Propositions" which have been published in this paper for over two months. We are glad to know, that several hundred of you have already availed yourselves of its benefits, and realized, to some extent, the wonderful virtues of the "Seven Springs Mass." Being induced to try it on account of the fairness of the proposition. We fully expected some few would demand the "Prize." Thus far not one has put in a claim. On the contrary, we have been the recipients of "Bibles," and other tokens of appreciation expressive of gratitude and acknowledgments for having called their attention to the remedy.

Our object for making that offer, was not merely to relieve headaches, for that which many regard as a case of headache, is in reality only a symptom of more serious and complicated diseases, it was therefore, more to reach these complaints, (the names of which we dislike to publish in news papers.) Knowing if the Mass was properly used for headache, the patient would discover its great value for other diseases, and we are glad to say, the plan has succeeded well, as evidenced from hundreds of correspondents, and the rapidly increasing demand for the Mass—and is being sold by all Druggists.

For sale by Wm. Simpson, Pescud, Lee & Co., and F. H. Heartt, Raleigh, N. C.

LANDRUM & LITCHFIELD,
Abingdon, Va.

feb 19-tf

Are Saving's Banks Secure?

This is a question of vital importance to the industrial thrift of our country; and while our legislatures are pondering the question, we would earnestly advise every one to take Hall's Balsam for Coughs and Colds. Warranted to cure.

Hand

Patapsco Family Flour,
North Carolina Family Flour,
Orange Grove Extra Flour,
Baltimore Family Flour,
Bolted Virginia Corn Meal,
Marshall's Liverpool Salt,
Clear Rib Bulk Meat,
Egerton's Scotch Snuff,
For sale at wholesale by
*
W. H. DODD.

Reich's Patent Butter and Egg Churn.

This is a valuable North Carolina invention, and every hotel, bar room and family in the country should have one. These churns are on exhibition at J. C. S. Lumsden's store. The general agent, Mr. L. B. Waller, who is selling county rights to manufacture these churns, will be pleased to show them. Also receipts to make Reich's Magic Blacking. *

Consignments of Cotton.

Our facilities for handling consignments of cotton are such as to enable us to guarantee the highest market price in every instance. Farmers will find it to their advantage to ship to us. Correspondence solicited.

M. T. NORRIS & Co., Raleigh, N. C.

The Hartford Evening Post

Speaking of the worthy objects and enterprises of that city, says: "First in point of age and wealth stands the Connecticut Mutual Life, with assets of nearly fifty million dollars, insuring nearly one hundred and eighty millions, and disbursing among policyholders more than six million dollars annually. No life insurance companies in the world command more fully the confidence of the people than those of Connecticut. S. D. Wait, of this city, is general agent.

Mr. W. C. McMackin has a lot of nice butter at a low price. *

Fine Crackers.

At Watson's, cream, soda, mushroom, sponge, oyster, Lemon, crimp and many other styles of good crackers, also fruit biscuit, jiager and fancy cakes. Call at Watson's for fancy and heavy groceries at low prices. *

Apple butter at Watson's. *

New and Unheard Of!

Those unique cards. Just received at the News Job Office. The marvel of the age. *

Merchants, Travelers, Vistors to New York, don't fail to remember, that in order to accomodate and save your money, to make war on prices and to fill the largest hotel in New York, the mammouth Grand Central, on Broadway, will hereafter be kept on both the American and European plan. The American plan including meals and lodging $2.50 or $3.00, and the European plan $1,00, and upwards per day. An elegant restaurant, at moderate prices is connected with the hotel. *

Are Savings Banks Secure?

This is a question of vital importance to the industrial thrift of our country; and while our legislatures are pondering the question, we would earnestly advise every one to take Hall's Balsam for Coughs and colds. Warranted to cure *

On the European Plan.

One of the best places in the city is the Higgs House, on Hargett and Salisbury streets, which is open at all hours. There are to be found choice game, oysters and all the delicacies of the season. The house has attained note for the excellence of its cuisine and its many merits have made it very popular here. *

Latta & Myatt, Wholesale Grocers.

Have in store and to arrive,
1000 bushels prime white corn.
1000 bushels Virginia bolted meal.
40,000 pounds Bulk C. R. sides, including Patapsco and Orange Grove.
2 Car loads molasses.
30 Bag Rio coffee.
25 Barrels sugar.
The largest stock of plows and plow castings ever offered in this market.
A large stock of soaps, laundry and toilet, brandy peaches, cove oysters, soda, starch and everything in the grocery line. Orders solicited and prices guaranteed. *

The Tucker House

This hostelery has not long been opened, but has already made itself a favorite here and with the traveling public. The fare is good, the room favorable, while the location is very convenient. These many advantages are appreciated. *

The Laws of North Carolina.

Three chind tea sets left Law's last week carrying pleasure and joy to as many country homes. Several sets of knives with silver forks, also, were brought away by visitors to the city. An exquisite silver plated tea services, from Law's, the gift of her worthy and tasteful husband, made happy one of our city ladies yesterday. More of those splendid porcelain tea and dinner sets can be had at Law's for a few dollars. *

Bargains in Underwear.

A heavy Merino shirt for 50 cents; double-breasted ones at 90 cents; a great protection to weak lungs. Knit Drawers at 50 cents per pair. All the finer grades at the same low prices. Extra sizes a specialty, at R. B. Andrews & Co., Clothiers and Hatters. *

Heads of Families

Will find that Pritchard & Brooks keeps constantly on hand fresh groceries, cheap for cash. Early Rose seed Potatoes and Onion setts. Patapsco and Orange Grove flour—warranted. Best N C. flour. Boots and Shoes at cost. *

Lien Bonds.

Send to the News Job Office for your Lien Bonds and Cattle Mortgages. The best forms at the lowest prices. Make a note of this. *

The Kerosene Commonplace.

Mrs. Jane Halligan, of Bergen street, Brooklyn, tried to kindle the fire with kerosene. The can exploded like a musket loaded, burnt her face, head and hands. She may recover.—N. Y. Herald, May 17.

Pratt's Astral Oil burns in any lamp, is free from smoke and smell and is absolutely safe under all circumstances where oil should be used. Julius Lewis & Co., sole agents, Raleigh, N. C. *

Compressed Yeast.

To avoid Dyspepsia, use good wholesome bread, which can only be produced by a yeast which will cause natural fermentation. The Vienna Compressed Yeast made by Gaff, Fleischmann & Co., is a natural extract of selected grain, and in its result when properly used, is unfailing, and gives a perfect loaf.

For sale at Simpson's Drug Store. Try it. *

Change of Firm Name.

The Merchant Tailoring business that has been conducted under the name of C. Weikel, heretofore, will in the future be carried on under the name and style of C Weikel & Co. All accounts due Mr. Weikel for work done by him have been placed in the hands of Mr. R. G. Lewis, his attorney, and will be collected by him. Weikel & Co., have on hand splendid goods, do first-class work for the smallest prices and take cash only for work done by them. *

Particular Notice.

Business men and others in need of Book and Job Printing of any kind should remember that the NEWS JOB OFFICE is the place to have it done neatly, cheaply and at the shortest notice. *

[illegible] UPWARDS OF THIRTY YEARS MRS. WINSLOW'S Soothing Syrup has been used for children. It corrects acidity of the stomach, relieves wind colic, regulates the bowels cures dysentery and diarrhœa, whether arising from teething or other causes, is old and well-tried remedy. 25 cents a bottle. feb1-d&wly

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET.
Reported by PARKER & AVERA, Cotton Brokers.
RALEIGH, N. C., February 18, 1879.

Middling	8⅞
Strict Low Middling	8 11-16@8 ¾
Low Middling	8 7-16
Strict Good Ordinary	8⅛
Good Ordinary	8
Middling Stains	9¼
Low Middling Stains	⅛
Good Ordinary Stains	none.

Market dull.

CITY MARKET—WHOLESALE CASH PRICES
Corrected by CHRISTOPHERS & SORRELL.
Official Reporters for Grocers & Cotton Exchange.
RALEIGH, N. C., February 18, 1879.

APPLES, Northern, per bush.	$1.25@1.50
COTTON TIES, new	4½
" spliced	3½
BAGGING	11@12
FLOUR, North Carolina	$5.25 @5.50
Patapsco Family	7.50
CORN	55@60
FODDER	80@1.00
CORN & MEAL	55@60
BACON, N. C. Hog, round	6 a 7
" hams	7 a 9
BULK MEAT, Clear Rib Sides	5¾@6
" shoulders	4½@5
NORTH CAROLINA, pork	5@6
BEEF	5@6
LARD, North Carolina	9
" Western	8
COFFEE, prime, Rio	16@17
" good	14
SYRUP, S. H.	75
MOLASSES, Cuba	31@35
SALT, Liverpool fine	$1.75
SUGAR, white	9¼@9
" yellow	7½@8
LEATHER, red sole	22 @25
" oak tanned	35
TALLOW	6
POTATOES, sweet, per bush	40@50
" Irish	65
OATS, shelled	45 a 50
EGGS	13@15
BUTTER	15@20
CHICKENS	15
RAGS	1½@1¾
PEAS per bush, white 85c; stock 65c.	

Above prices are for largelots, when smaller quantities are wanted higher prices will be charged.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

NOON.

PARIS, Feb. 18.

Rentes 1 12'. and etc.

LONDON, Feb. 18.

Consols for money 96 3 16; for account 95 5-16
Erie 46¼

LIVERPOOL, Feb. 18.

Cotton very dull middling uplands 5 5-16 middling Orleans 5⅝; sales 6,000; speculation and exports 500; receipts 18,300 all American futures 17 200; uplands low middling clause, March and April delivery 5 1 32; Apr I May 5 1-16 May and June 5 7 16; July and August 5 17-32 9 16; New crop shipped January, sail 5⅝.

NEW YORK, February 18.

Stocks buoyant Money 1⅛@3; Exchange 4,85¼. State bonds 98¾-4; Governments firm; Freights easy.

Cotton dull; sales 401; middling uplands 9 5 8; Orleans 9 3-4; Futures easier Feb. 9.89; March 9.74; April 9 91; May 10.07; June 10.20; July 10.00; August 000.

Flour firmer. Wheat firmer. Corn heavy Pork steady at 9.00. Lard firm at 6.78. Spirits turpentine 30. Rosin 1.40 Freights dull

BALTIMORE, Feb. 18

Flour strong and active; southern wheat firm; southern red 1 00@1.07; amber 1,04@1 10; receipts No. 2 Western winter red spot and February 1.05¾; March 1.06¾@1.07¼; April 1,7¾@1 08. Southern Corn firm for white and easy for yellow; Western good inquiry and firm Southern white 45; yellow 43¾.

Provisions easier; mess Pork 875@10 50 Bulk meats; loose shoulders 4@4¾; clear rib sides 4½; packed new 4¼ a 4 ¾. bacon shoulders old 4¾; clear rib sides, new 6; Hams 9@10. Lard refined tierces 7¼. Butter firm for choice Western packed 18@20.

NIGHT.

NEW YORK, Feb. 17.

Stocks easy. Money 2¼@4. Exchange long 4 85¾@486; short 4 87¾. State bonds firmer. 4 3 8; Governments dull.

Cotton—Net receipts 8.5; gross 561 Futures closed quiet; sales 20,000; February 9 6@9.70; March 9,72@9.73; April 9 88@9.90; May 10 01@10 05; June 10 18@10 16 July 10 28@10,29; August 10.38 10 40 September 10 1-2@10 48; October 9.55@10 0.

Cotton dull; sales 303 bales; middling uplands 9 7 8; Orleans 9 3 4; net receipts 16,603; gross 18 162; exports to Great Britain 8,877; continent 250; coastwise 6,332; sales 4,925; stock 135,617.

NORFOLK, February 18.

Cotton quiet; middling 9¼; net receipts 2,211; gross receipts blank; stock 22,742; sales 200; exports to Great Britain 2,400; coast 841.

BALTIMORE, Feb. 18.

Cotton quiet; middling 9¼; low middling 9¼; good ordinary 8⅞; net receipts 198; sales 81; stock 7 813.

WILMINGTON, February 18.

Cotton dull; middling 9¼; low middling 8⅞; good ordinary 8¾; net receipts blank; gross 100; stock 2,625.

Spirits turpentine strong 27; rosin firm; 1.17½ for strained Crude turpentine steady 1.25 for hard, and 1.85 for yellow dip and virgin. Tar firm at 1.40

CINCINNATI, Feb. 18.

Pork quiet and firm; held at 10.00. Lard dull; steam 6.70. Bulk meats dull; shoulders 3.60. Short rib held at 4.75 cash; sales 495@496½; March 4,78½; short clear 4⅞.

GILES' LINIMENT IODIDE OF AMMONIA Cures Neuralgia, Face Ache, Rheumatism, Gout, Frosted Feet, Chilblains, Sore Throat, Kresypelas, Bruises and Wounds of every nature in man or animal. The remarkable cures this remedy has effected in these classes it as one of the most important and valuable remedies ever discovered for the cure and relief of pain.

Rev. Mr. Altizer, of Jamaica, L. I., suffered for years with a sore throat, which clergymen and speakers are subject to. He obtained immediate relief from Giles' Liniment Iodide of Ammonia.

Tons of Grapes and their Use.

It is astonishing to see the large quantity of grapes of the finest quality, and large clusters, that are each year mashed up for Wine, at the Vineyard of A. Speer, Passaic N. J. Mr. Speer purchases large quantities of grapes, and also raises the Oporto grape from which he makes his celebrated wine, without the admixture of alcohol or spirits. This wine is found by careful analysis to be the best wine in market for invalids and debilitated persons. It is called from Speer's Port Grape Wine, and is sold by Druggists. It is extensively used by the rich families in New York at their evening entertainments. Salesroom 34 Warren street, N. Y. Williams & Haywood, Agents, Raleigh, N. C.

feb 9-6t

Rescued, Restored, Revived.

It is marvellous how the rounded outlines of the form are restored, the pale and sallow cheek vivified with the ruddy hue of health; the muscular fibre braced and strengthened, the nervous system and the brain toned and invigorated, by the steady use of Scott's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda. It is by far the most elegant and effective preparation in the whole catalogue of medicine, and in the disorders indicated by scrofula, consumption chronic coughs, and the various forms of debility, it is a wonderful remedy. It is also deprived of all its disagreeable properties and as sweet and palatable as cream. feb 14 1w

Alum & Iron Springs Water & Mass.

Efficient for throat dis eases."—Dr. Cardoi Virginia.

Specific in skin diseases."—Dr. Allen of S C.

Unequaled for Scrofulous affections—Dr. Walker of Va.

'Invaluable for Neuralgia.—Dr. Harrison, N. Y.

'Regulates the Secretive Organs.—Dr Christian of Va.

'Purifies the Blood,'—Dr. Langhorne, Va.

'Successful in Dyspepsia.'—Prof. Jackson, Univ. of Pa.

'Has no equal for Chills.'—Rev. Ellison C. Dodson, Va.

'Excellent Tonic and Diuretic.'—Med Asso.

'Unsurpassed for diseases peculiar to Women.—John P. Metteaur, M. D., L. L. D. of Virginia

'Well adapted in Ulcerative affections.'—Prof Gorman, M. D. Va.

None have a wider range of usefulness." Va. Med. Monthly.

'Very valuable for Stomach, Liver, Kidneys and Bowels.—Hon Landon Scruggs, Va.

a Powerful Natural Remedy.'—Prof Hardin, V M I.

PRICES:—Water, $4.50 case of doz. ½ gal. bottles; $3.50 for 5 gal. Demijohn; 50 cents gallon.

MASS—50 cts. and $1 bottle, $2 50 and $5 ha l dozen; $5 and $10 dozen; s nt postpaid.

Liberal terms properly guaged to wholesale and retail dealers. Analysis and directions with each package. Full proof of all claimed sent free upon application Sample supply free to physicians desiring to test.

These charming springs are open for visitors and invalids the year round from and after June 1st, 1878. Board $35 a month; $10 a week; $1.50 a day. Conveyances daily from Lynchburg to Springs, 12 miles distant, over pleasant roads through picturesque country, connecting with all the trains. Round trip tickets from all points south and North at reduced rates. Buildings all new or thoroughly refitted. Fare and accommodations first-class. Skilful resident physician. A. M. DAVIES, President, B. A. & T. Springs Co., Lynchburg, Va. Sold by

P. H. HEARTT,
Raleigh, N. C.

July 8d-s

Notice.

No ice is hereby given that application will be made to the present General Assembly to Incorporate the Cotton & Grocers Exchange of Raleigh, N C.

feb 3-tmar 6

NATIONAL HOTEL,

CORTLANDT STREET, NEAR BROADWAY,
NEW YORK.
HOTCHKISS & POND, Proprietors.
On the European Plan.

The restaurant, cafe and lunch room attached, are unsurpassed for cheapness and excellence of service. Rooms 50 cts. to $2 per day, $3 to $10 per week. Convenient to all ferries and city railroads.

New Furniture, New Management.

LAW'S
SILVER AND CHINA HOUSES.

RALEIGH AND CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

The best and cheapest houses in the State for

FINE SILVER-WARE, CASTORS, KNIVES AND FORKS, CHINA, VASES, &c., &c.

Families and Merchants get all their Table Goods there.

Wedding presents in great variety.

Table Book OF ART

Magnificent in all its details. 64 Large, Elegant Engravings, all masterpieces by the world's best artists. The book for Holiday presents. Send for circular and sample engraving.

P. W. ZIEGLER & CO.,
518 Arch St. Phila., Pa.

PRESCRIPTION FREE

For the speedy Cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, Premature Debility, Nervousness, Despondency, Confusion of Ideas, Aversion to Society, Defective Memory, and all Disorders Brought on by Secret Habits and Excesses. Any druggist has the ingredients. Address, &c.

DR. JAQUES & CO.,
130 West Sixth St., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

COTTON FACTORS.

J. J. THOMAS

Commission Merchant
—AND—
Cotton Seller
8 Martin Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

In Stock and to Arrive

25,00 Yards Cotton Bagging
1,000 Bundles New Arrow Ties,
500 Bundles Placed Ties,
1 000 Yards Dundee Bagging for Cotton Sheets,
500 pounds Bagging Twine,

Which I offer upon as favorable terms as can be had ANYWHERE. SPECIAL prices to the trade and Ginners.

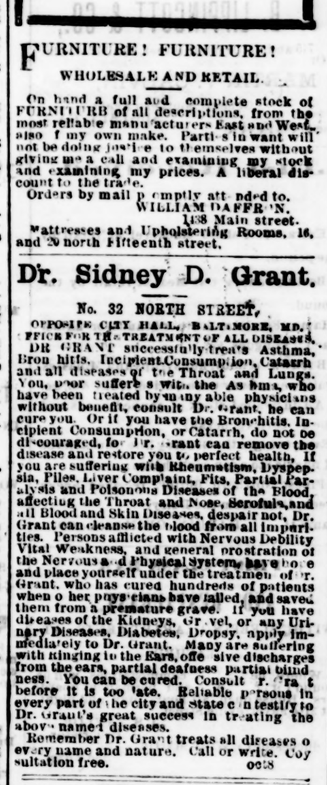
Personal attention given to the sale of cotton, and for those who may wish to hold I have ample storage room and will make LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES with low rates of interest and storage charges on any cotton they may store with me.

I am sole Agent here for the celebrated Taylor Georgia Cotton Gin and have in store
1—40 Saw Gin,
1—50 " "
1—60 " "
which I will sell at Factory prices. Freight added. Correspondence solicited.

J. J. THOMAS,
8 Martin Street,
Raleigh, N. C.

sept 7-d6m

HARDWARE.



FURNITURE! FURNITURE!

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

On hand a full and complete stock of FURNITURE of all descriptions, from the most reliable manufacturers East and West, also I my own make. Parties in want will not be doing justice to themselves without giving me a call and examining my stock and examining my prices. A liberal discount to the trade.

Orders by mail promptly attended to.

WILLIAM DAFFERN,
138 Main street.

Mattresses and Upholstering Rooms, 16, and 20 north Fifteenth street.

Dr. Sidney D. Grant.

No. 32 NORTH STREET,
OPPOSITE CITY HALL, BALTIMORE, MD.,
OFFICE FOR THE TREATMENT OF ALL DISEASES.

DR GRANT successfully treats Asthma, Bronchitis, Incipient Consumption, Catarrh and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. You, poor sufferer, who the Asthma, who have been treated by many able physicians without benefit, consult Dr. Grant, he can cure you. Or if you have the Bronchitis, Incipient Consumption, or Catarrh, do not be discouraged, for Dr. Grant can remove the disease and restore you to perfect health. If you are suffering with Rheumatism, Dyspepsia, Piles, Liver Complaint, Fits, Partial Paralysis and Poisonous Diseases of the Blood, affecting the Throat and Nose, Scrofula, and all Blood and Skin Diseases, despair not, Dr. Grant can cleanse the blood from all impurities. Persons afflicted with Nervous Debility Vital Weakness, and general prostration of the Nervous and Physical System, have no one and place yourself under the treatment of Dr. Grant, who has cured hundreds of patients whom other physicians have failed, and saved them from a premature grave. If you have diseases of the Kidneys, Gravel, or any Urinary Diseases, Diabetes, Dropsy, apply immediately to Dr. Grant. Many are suffering with ringing in the Ears, offensive discharges from the ears, partial deafness partial blindness. You can be cured. Consult Dr. Grant before it is too late. Reliable persons in every part of the city and state can testify to Dr. Grant's great success in treating the above named diseases.

Remember Dr. Grant treats all diseases of every name and nature. Call or write. Consultation free. oct8

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feb 3-tmar 6

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On the European Plan.

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New Furniture, New Managment.

LAW'S
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RALEIGH AND CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

The best and cheapest houses in the State for

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Families and Merchants get all their Table Goods there.

Wedding presents in great variety.

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DR. JAQUES & CO.,
130 West Sixth St., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

SMOKING TOBACCO.

FOR PLEASURE, COMFORT, HEALTH SMOKE THE OLD ORIGINAL BRAND OF DURHAM TOBACCO
BLACKWELL'S GENUINE DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO
SEE THAT IT BEARS THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL
TAKE NO OTHER.
POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE
MANUFACTURED ONLY BY W. T. BLACKWELL & Co. DURHAM, N.C.

GRIFFIN BROTHERS

MANUFACTURERS.
FINE CIGARS,
GOLDSBORO, N. C.

BRANDS: Roman Allones The X L N T, the Brothers, the Brother's half-dime Cigar he Reuna Little Flirt Barber's Choice Gold Medal. The Queen. Viola. a Rosa Pa

F. CRUENDLER,

MANUFACTURER OF
FINE CIGARS,
AND DEALER IN
SMOKING AND CHEWING TOBACCOS.
PIPES, AND SMOKERS' ARTICLES IN GENERAL.

TNE DOOR ABOVE THE YARBORO HOUSE,
P. O. Box 250. Raleigh, N. C.

Orders from abroad solicited and promptly attended to.

FURNITURE.

W. M. HABLISTON & CO

(Branch of Habliston & Bro., Richmond.)
NO. 4 IRON FRONT, SYCAMORE STREET, PETERSBURG, VIRGINIA.

An entire new and varied stock of Furniture of the latest designs Chamber Sets, Parlor Sets, Wardrobes, Sideboards, Tables, Safes, Book Cases, Lounges, Bedsteads, Chairs, Hat Racks, Bureaus, Mattress, &c. Having purchased our entire stock for CASH, we are able to offer greater inducements than any house in this section and guarantee to sell as cheap as the goods can be bought in New York or Cincinnati. Our house is the largest in the south and we therefore can give the largest assortment to select from, and offer superior inducements in freights. Sep 24-d

A. HARRINGTON. GASTON THOMPSON

Harrington & Thompson,

CAMERON, N. C.

Manufacturers of all kinds of rough lumber. Orders solicited and filled promptly. We give our business our personal attention and guarantee satisfaction oct7-d1

ARCHITECTS, BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.

KINGSLEY & ASHLEY,

ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS,
RALEIGH PLANING MILLS
MOULDINGS, SCROLL SAWING, &c., &c.,

ORDERS LEFT WITH
JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,
PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
RALEIGH, N. C.

T. H. Briggs & Sons,

BRIGGS BUILDING, RALEIGH, N. C.
Dealers in
HARDWARE.

Building Material, Nails, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Paints, Oils, Colors, Putty, Window Glass, Belting, Lime, Cement, Plaster, Hair, Sash Weights, Supplies.

HEGE'S IMPROVED UNIVERSAL LOG BEAM PUT ON THEIR SAW MILLS.

Are simple, reliable, easily Operated and warranted to Saw True and Accurate Lumber. Equal to any Effected by none.

Five sizes built, with from 20 to 50 foot carriages. Manufactured by the

Salem Agricultural Works,

HEGE'S PATENT IMPROVED
CIRCULAR SAW MILLS.
MANUFACTURED BY
THE SALEM AGRICULTURAL WORKS,
SALEM, N. C.

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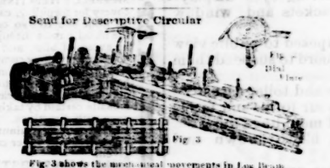


Fig. 3 shows the mechanical movements in Log Beam.

Warranted to Saw Lumber Even and True. Has the easiest and most accurate Setting Device in existence.

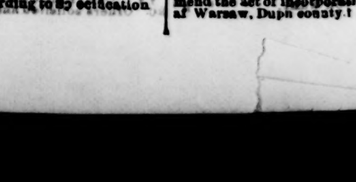
THE NEW IMPROVED
Built entirely of Iron, Strong and Durable. 4 to 6 Horse-Power.
INTERNAL
Triple-Gear Gin Horse-Power,
(With Band Wheel in Centre directly over Power.)
FOR COTTON GINS, FARM MILLS, &c.
MANUFACTURED BY THE
Salem Agricultural Works
C. A. Hege, Prop., Salem, N. C.

THE NEW IMPROVED
3 times as strong as a single-gear Power.
Descriptive Circulars Free
For Threshers and Cleaners.
INTERNAL
Triple-Gear Horse-Power,
MANUFACTURED BY THE
Salem Agricultural Works

HEGE'S DIAGONAL
Simple, Cheap, Durable, and Efficient.
Lever Feed-Cutter,
MANUFACTURED BY THE
Salem Agricultural Works
SALEM, N. C.

THE SALEM
Sheller Clears Runs Light
Corn Sheller,
MANUFACTURED BY THE
Salem Agricult'l Works,
SALEM, N. C.

Easily Regulated, Runs Light



Price &c. &c.

Send

W. S. MOORE,

GREENSBORO' N. C.

Sells MASON & HAMLIN, and WATERS & SONS Organs, at very close rates (from $40 up) Elegant 11 stop Organs, 22-3 setts reeds, two knee swells, delivered for $75. New Pianoes from $135, up. Warranted 5 years. Circulars free. dec29-dtf

LUMBER! LUMBER!

A. R McDONALD H.B.SHIELDS B.R. ISELEY

A. R. McDONALD & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF
LUMBER, SHINGLES & LATHES
AND DEALERS IN
SASH, BOORS AND BLINDS.

Orders filled at short notice, and at prices to suit the times. CAMERON, N. C.

W T TAYLOR

WHITAKER'S, N. C.
CONTRACTOR & MANUFACTURER OF
BUILDER